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Possibility of Creating a Common Currency Basket for East Asia*

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Introduction

After East Asian countries experienced the Asian currency crisis, it has been regarded that regional financial cooperation in East Asia is necessary among East Asian countries in order to prevent a currency crisis in the future. A regional financial cooperation has been realized in a form of the Chiang Mai Initiatives that is a network of currency swap arrangements among ASEAN + 3 (China, Japan, and Korea). The movements have given us momentum to activate policy dialogues in a field of international monetary arrangements among East Asian countries. This paper has an objective to consider a desirable regional currency arrangement in East Asia, which is expected to be an important topic in policy dialogue among East Asian countries in the future.

Our experience of the Asian currency crisis remind us of a fact that the de facto dollar peg was inadequate for East Asian countries that have close economic relationships with not only the United States but also Japan, European countries, and intra-regional countries. It follows that if a regional currency arrangement will be established in East Asia, regional currencies should have stable linkages with each other and should be stable in terms of not a single major currency but a currency basket. The EU created a single common currency, the euro, placing its base on the European Currency Unit (ECU), which had been used a currency unit in the EU before they introduced the euro into the EU. In the case of the ECU, member country currencies were linked with the ECU consisted of the member country currencies while the ECU was floating against the US dollar and the Japanese yen. A possible common currency in East Asia will be

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contrast to the ECU.

In addition, we investigate possibility of creating a common currency basket in East Asia according to the optimal currency area theory. Bayoumi, Eichengreen, and Mauro (2000) used a structural VAR model to make an empirical analysis on an optimal currency area in East Asia. We use a Generalized Purchasing Power Parity (G-PPP) model to analyze the issue. We investigate which parts of East Asian countries will be able to create a common currency area. We have analytical results that ASEAN5 countries and Korea will be able to form a common currency area and that a common currency basket will be more applicable as an anchor currency than the US dollar if these countries form a common currency area.

This paper consists of five sections. Next section places stress on creation of a common currency basket for East Asian countries in order to resolve a kind of coordination failure in exchange rate policies among East Asian countries. In section 3, we empirically analyze whether parts of East Asia will be able to become a common currency area with a currency basket as an anchor currency in order to consider possibility of creating a common currency basket in East Asia. We use a G-PPP model to investigate which of East Asian countries can create a common currency area with a currency basket as an anchor currency. In section 4, we report our empirical results. In section 5, we discuss about policy implication for a common currency area in East Asia from our empirical results. In conclusion, we summarize our consideration on possibility of creating a common currency basket for East Asia.

A common currency basket for East Asian countries

Some empirical researches found that a currency basket system would contribute to stabilizing trade balances and capital flows in East Asian countries. Ito, Ogawa, and Sasaki (1998) estimated optimal weights on the US dollar and the Japanese yen in a currency basket, which would have stabilized trade balances in East Asian countries before the Asian currency crisis. Results of the estimation showed that the optimal weights on the US dollar were smaller than their actual weights that were estimated by Frankel and Wei (1994) and Kawai and Akiyama (1998). It implies that it was not a *de facto* dollar peg system but a currency basket peg system that would have stabilized their trade balances.

Ogawa and Sun (2001) simulated capital inflows to three crisis-hit countries, which include Thailand, Indonesia, and Korea, under a currency basket peg system where

weights on the US dollar and the Japanese yen had been 50%: 50% in a currency basket. Results of the simulation concluded that the *de facto* dollar peg system stimulated capital inflows to the crisis-hit countries before the Asian currency crisis.

We should consider why the monetary authorities of East Asian countries tended to choose a *de facto* dollar peg system rather than a currency basket peg system. In fact, linkages of East Asian countries to the US dollar recently have returned to the high level before the crisis as McKinnon (2000) and Ogawa (2002a) pointed out. A reason why the monetary authorities are unwilling to adopt a currency basket peg system is related with a kind of coordination failure in choosing exchange rate system. The first mover to a currency basket peg system might temporarily destabilize its relations with the neighbor countries that are still pegged their home currencies to the US dollar as shown in a prisoners' dilemma in a game theory.¹

Ogawa and Ito (2002) used a theoretical two-country model to examine an optimal exchange rate system for East Asian countries that export goods to the United States, Japan, and neighboring countries in order to minimize the fluctuation of trade balances in home countries, in the environment where the yen-dollar exchange rate fluctuates. It was shown how an East Asian country's choice of the exchange rate system (or weights in the basket) is dependent on the neighbor country's choice. The dollar weights in the currency baskets of the two countries are determined as Nash equilibrium. There may be multiple equilibriums, and a "coordination failure" may result.²

Under uncertainty about the future movements in the exchange rate of the US dollar vis-à-vis the Japanese yen, the monetary authorities have higher degree of possibility of facing with the coordination failure in choosing exchange rate system. Suppose that alone the monetary authorities of a country switch their exchange rate policy to the currency basket peg system while the other monetary authorities of the neighbor countries keep the dollar peg system. A currency of the country that adopted the currency basket peg system would appreciate against the currencies of the neighbor countries if the US dollar depreciated against the Japanese yen. Therefore, under such uncertainty, the monetary authorities tend to work out a "wait-and-see" strategy if they are averse to risk.

All of the monetary authorities are likely to take such a "wait-and-see" strategy if they are all risk averse. The situation is a so-called prisoner's dilemma in a game theory.

¹ Bénassy-Quéré (1999) and Ohno (1999) analyzed how the monetary authorities peg the home currency to the US dollar as a result of a coordination failure.

² Ogawa (2002b) and Nakata and Ogawa (2002) conducted empirical analyses on possibility of coordination failure in choosing exchange rate system in East Asia. They found the possibility of the coordination failure among the ASEAN, China, and Korea.

All of the monetary authorities cannot help but choose to keep the dollar peg system, which means Nash equilibrium, even though they should know that there is a better cooperative solution. Coordination among some of the monetary authorities in East Asian countries is necessary for shifting the situation from the Nash equilibrium to a cooperative solution.

A form of coordination is international policy coordination for arrangements of international monetary system. For example, all of the monetary authorities of the countries in a regional area might agree on an arrangement that they create a common currency that consists of a currency basket. They might make references to the common currency in conducting their exchange rate policy. A rigid arrangement is that all of the monetary authorities in the regional area peg their home currencies to a common currency basket. On one hand, one of more flexible arrangements is that they target the home currencies in a wider band around a central exchange rate of the home currencies vis-à-vis a common currency basket.

In either case, it is necessary to create a common currency basket that the monetary authorities of the countries make reference to when they conduct their exchange rate policies. Such regional currency arrangements might help to prevent competitive devaluation among the related currencies in a region. If the monetary authorities of a country devalue its home currency, the devaluation worsens price competitiveness of products made in neighbor countries. For that reason, the monetary authorities of the other countries should have an incentive to devalue their home currency, following the first country's deflator. The regional currency arrangements that the monetary authorities in a region make a commitment to a coordinated exchange rate policy of making references to a common currency basket would prevent from a possible competitive devaluation.

Here we should consider possibility of introducing a common currency basket in East Asia. What is a condition where we can use a common currency basket among some countries? It is clear that optimal weights on currencies in a currency basket should be almost the same among the counties. Thus, an area where a common currency basket is used is related with a common currency area.

According to the optimal currency area theories, possibility of establishing a common currency area in a region depends on whether the region is an optimal currency area or not. It is pointed out in the optimal currency area theories that some factors determine an optimal currency area. Mundell (1961) regarded mobility of labor as a necessity of common currency area while McKinnon (1963) regarded openness of economy as another necessity. Moreover, symmetry of shocks was pointed out as a factor

for optimal currency area (Bayoumi and Eichengreen (1993)). It is possible to form an optimal currency area because it is unnecessary to make intra-regional adjustments in a region where symmetric shocks happen. Symmetry of supply shocks is focused on because supply shocks have long run effects on GDP while demand shocks have no long run effects on GDP in a situation where the natural unemployment hypothesis holds. The supply shocks mean ones that have effects on production function like productivity shocks and oil price shocks.

Bayoumi, Eichengreen, and Mauro (2000) made an empirical analysis on an optimal currency area in East Asian region³. Their results show that correlations are relatively higher among Malaysia, Indonesia, and Singapore. Also, a correlation is higher between Singapore and Thailand. Therefore, these ASEAN four countries might be able to form an optimal currency area. Moreover, supply shocks in Japan has a positive correlation with Taiwan, Korea, and Australia. On one hand, it has lower correlation with ASEAN countries except for Thailand.

An empirical analysis of optimal currency area for East Asia

We further extended earlier works of Kawasaki (2000) and Ogawa and Kawasaki (2001) in order to analyze empirically an optimum currency area for East Asia. In this paper, we also use a Generalized Purchasing Power Parity (G-PPP) model to conduct the empirical analysis as well as in earlier works. Now we use a common currency basket as well as the US dollar as an anchor currency. We defined the common currency basket as one that is composed of three major currencies: the US dollar, the Deutsche mark, and the Japanese yen. We supposed that each of the three currencies had same weights in the currency basket.

The G-PPP model is extended from a simple PPP model by taking into account difficulties in holding PPP because frequently occurred nominal and real shocks continuously have effects on macro fundamentals. Even in the long run, changes in a bilateral exchange rate depend not only on changes in relative prices between the related two countries but also on those in relative prices among the two countries and other countries. Price levels in other countries may have effects on domestic price levels in the two countries because prices of intermediate goods imported from abroad may have effects on prices of domestic products. Therefore, it is assumed in the G-PPP model that there are common factors among some bilateral real exchange rates of the home

³ Sato, Zhang, and McAleer (2001) used a similar structural VAR method to investigate an optimal currency area for East Asia.

currency vis-à-vis currencies of foreign countries with which the home country has strong economic relationships. Thus, the real exchange rates have stable equilibrium in the long run if they have strong economic relationships with each other.

The G-PPP model explains that a PPP holds if a linear combination of some bilateral real exchange rate series has equilibrium in the long run, even though each of the bilateral rate series is nonstationary. Therefore, we investigate such stable linear combinations in the long run composed with some bilateral real exchange rate series based on the cointegration analysis of Johansen and Juselius (1990). Using this econometric method, we can find the optimal members in the common currency area.

(1) Data

Our sample period in the empirical tests for G-PPP model covers from October 1985 to June 1997. Our sample countries are seven East Asian countries which include Korea, Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand, the Philippines, Indonesia, and China. Real exchange rates were based on monthly data of nominal exchange rates and consumer price index of the related countries.⁴ The rest of data are from IMF, *International Financial Statistics* (CD-ROM).

(2) Anchor currencies and common currency areas

We regarded either the US dollar or the common currency basket that was composed of the US dollar, the Deutsche mark, and the Japanese yen as an anchor currency. Since we supposed that each of three major currencies had same weights in the currency basket, the real exchange rate between each of the seven East Asian currencies and the currency basket could be defined as follows,

$$re_{i,CB} = (re_{i,US})^{(1/3)} \cdot (re_{i,JP})^{(1/3)} \cdot (re_{i,DM})^{(1/3)}. \quad (1)$$

We analyzed which of the seven East Asian countries (Korea, Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand the Philippines Indonesia, and China) can form a common currency area with either the currency basket or the US dollar as an anchor currency. In this paper, we focused on the cases in which more than two countries are included in the linear combinations, therefore, each combination consisted of three, four, five, six, or seven countries was examined as an optimal currency area. Then, we conducted “Johansen test” for 198 possible linear combinations. Since the G-PPP model is assumed that all

⁴ Although Enders and Hurn (1994) used the wholesale price index to calculate the real exchange rate, we use the consumer price index because we assume two commodities which include the tradable and the non-tradable goods. See Kawasaki (2002) for details of the theoretical background.

real exchange rates in a common currency area must be nonstationary, we conducted the unit root tests: Augmented Dickey-Fuller (ADF) test, and Kwiatkowski, Phillips, and Schmidt and Shin (KPSS) type unit root test, for each real exchange rate series, and confirmed all series have a unit root.

(3) Cointegration analysis

We used the Johansen method (Johansen and Juselius (1990)) to test whether a long run relationship can exist in the vector auto regressive model (VAR). In the case that there is a long run relationship in the VAR model, we can recognize that variables in the model are cointegrated, and that equilibrium errors from the long run relationship must be corrected in the long run. Assuming that variables in the model are cointegrated, we can rewrite the VAR model as the error correction model (ECM) as follows:

$$\Delta R_t = \sum_{l=1}^{k-1} \Gamma_l \Delta R_{t-l} + \Pi R_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t, \quad \Pi = \alpha \cdot \beta' \quad (2)$$

We tested whether products of nonstationary vector R_t and matrix Π , which contained cointegration vector, were stationary or not fewer than 5% of significance level.

It points out the robustness problems in conducting the Johansen test. One problem is related with choice of the lag length in VAR or ECM. It is the usual way to choose the lag length of VAR model or ECM according to the fitting criteria, e.g. Schwartz information criterion or others. It is true that these criteria are useful but may not indicate the number of lag-order to choose uniquely. Unfortunately, two models with different lag length bring us different results. It means that we may have two opposite implications for our investigations. Another problem in conducting the cointegration analysis is related with difficulties in identifying the proper rank of matrix Π and the appropriate equilibrium in the matrix β . When the Johansen test indicates the possibilities of the several cointegration vectors in the matrix β , which means that the number of the ranks r of matrix Π can be more than one, we may face the identification problem to choose the long run equilibrium.

In our empirical test, it is also important to investigate which error correction model with lags is fitter for the data generating processes and can bring each variable into appropriate long run equilibrium. Therefore, our attempts to improve the robustness were to carefully conduct the Johansen test with additional 8 tests as follows.

Firstly, we assumed the maxim lag-effect of the data generating process was 12 lags

and conducted the Johansen test for each model containing from 2 lags to 12 lags. Here we varied the sample period to equalize the degree of freedom in each of the 12 models. Secondly, we calculated the statistics of two information criteria: Schwartz information criterion and Hannan-Queen information criterion. Thirdly, we conducted the three kinds of tests for autocorrelations in the residuals of the ECM: Ljung-Box test on the estimated auto- and cross-correlations, LM-type test for the first and fourth order autocorrelations. These calculations and test statistics help us to choose lag order properly. At the fourth step, we conducted the additional three chi-square-based tests for each alpha or beta in matrix Π to avoid identification problems about the appropriate equilibrium. The first chi-square-based test will show whether each variable is excluded from the vector. The second one is to test whether the individual series are stationary by themselves. The last one is to test whether each variable can be considered weak exogenous or not. These three tests will be helpful for us not only to identify the long run equilibrium but also to choose proper lag length in the ECM. If we choose proper lag-order of the ECM, the null hypothesis of the second test must be rejected. If the second test shows the acceptance of null hypothesis of stationarity, it conflicts with the fact that each variable has unit root since we had already confirmed the nonstationarity of each variable with two kind of unit-root test. Therefore, the second test would help us to choose proper lag length in ECM. The other two tests also help to indicate the possibility of over-identification or under-identification. The first test will show the lack of needed variables in the model. Third one can indicate the existence of extra variables if we wrongly increase lag-order of the model.

In our arbitrary strategy improving the robustness, the point is that we should choose a lag length by taking into account whether the equilibrium of that model is adequate for the cointegration relationship or not. In other words, we investigated models that have an appropriate equilibrium in the data, and compared with the fitness of those models about lag-order. Our first step to choose ECM with proper lag order and appropriate long-run equilibrium is that we select the cases in which the assumption of no serial correlation about residuals holds. Next step is that we select the cases in which the chi-square-based tests show significance in the alternative hypothesis of the long-run exclusion, stationarity, and weak exogeneity. Final step is to make a comparison among all possible models in two information criterions. When we had more than two different results, we should compare the information criteria. Following these steps, we could uniquely define each ECM that included proper lag-order and appropriate equilibrium. We showed details of our strategy to define the unique model in the Appendix.

Table 1 shows maximum ranks, two kinds of information criteria, and three tests for residuals for each ECM from 2 to 12 lags. From the results of the Table 1, we could select a few or more cases from each set. Combining the results of the three chi-squared-tests for residual, we can find the most appropriate long-run equilibrium and lag-order from those cases. Then we conducted the three chi-square-based tests for each alpha or beta in matrix II. We carefully chose the optimal error correction model with lags according to our strategy.

Next, Table 2 shows the result of Johansen test: λ -trace and λ -max tests after selecting the correct lag-order of all ECM. We had several cointegration relationships: 58 combinations for the US dollar as an anchor currency and 46 combinations for the common currency basket as an anchor currency.

Table 3 shows the result of three chi-square-based test identified as the optimal model. Here, we should only focus on the combinations in which all countries in a liner combination have significant results on those three tests, because we need to specify the minimal combination of currency area including all of the seven East Asian countries.

Empirical Results

For the US dollar, we could find only one combination in which all countries in a liner combination showed significant results on the three tests. This combination includes Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand, and Indonesia in the currency area (US409). For the common currency basket, we could find 9 combinations in which all countries in a liner combination showed significant results on the three tests. 4 of the 9 combinations include three East Asian countries in the currency area, Singapore, Thailand, and Indonesia (CB313), Singapore, Malaysia, and Thailand (CB315), Singapore, Thailand, and China (CB324), and Korea, Singapore, and China (CB335). The other 5 combinations include four East Asian countries in the currency area; Korea, Malaysia, the Philippines, and Indonesia (CB404), Korea, Singapore, Thailand, and Indonesia (CB406), Korea, Malaysia, Indonesia, and China (CB418), Korea, Singapore, Thailand, and China (CB426), and Singapore, Thailand, Indonesia, and China (CB428).

Our empirical results showed three features in comparing the US dollar with the currency basket as an anchor currency. First, while the common currency area evaluated by the US dollar as an anchor currency has only one combination, the common currency area evaluated by the currency basket as an anchor currency has several varieties of combinations. Second, some ASEAN countries can form a common currency area together with Korea or China with the currency basket as an anchor

currency while the common currency area with the US dollar as an anchor currency is limited to the four ASEAN countries. Third, for the currency basket as an anchor currency, we could find two different groups, whose countries include all of the East Asian countries but are not overlapped each other; the combination of Korea, Malaysia, the Philippines, and Indonesia (CB404) and the combination of Singapore, Thailand, and China (CB324). We could not find the two groups when we test possibility of the common currency area by the US dollar as an anchor currency. From these features, our empirical results suggest that the common currency basket is more applicable for an anchor currency than the US dollar when East Asian countries form a common currency area in the region.

Policy implications

Among the findings, the third one implies that the two non-overlapping groups will be able to form a larger common currency area by their inter-group policy coordination. Eventually, adjustment speeds toward the long run equilibrium are different between the two groups while the two groups can share the same basket weights. The equilibrium defined by our G-PPP model can be interpreted as the balance of payments equilibrium for a total of the common currency area countries. If the two groups have different adjustment speeds toward the long run equilibrium, there is a possibility that one group may run current account surplus in total while the other may run current account deficit in total during the adjustment process toward the long run equilibrium. Our empirical results suggested that the combination which includes all the seven countries could not be stable in the long run while the two non-overlapping combinations had cointegration relationships when both of the two combinations used the common currency basket as an anchor currency. It means that each of the two groups will be able to create a different common currency area by using a common currency basket and the same basket weights at the same time. However, in the adjustment process toward the long run equilibrium the two groups may face a currency account deficit or surplus. In this case, governments included in the two common currency area need to make a policy coordination between the two groups, that is called an “inter-group policy coordination”. We suggest that the key feature of the “inter-group policy coordination” is to employ macroeconomic policies including fiscal policy or fiscal transfers to adjust the transitional asymmetry in the balance of payment between two groups during adjustment process. In addition to the inter-group policy coordination, we can suggest that deepening of the financial integration or structural economic

integration in East Asia may help to equalize the different adjustment speeds between the two groups.

Conclusion

This paper suggested that it is necessary to create a common currency basket in order to resolve coordination failure in choosing desirable exchange rate system for East Asian countries. From this point of view, it is natural that a future regional currency arrangement in East Asia should be related with a common currency basket. The European experiences of the ECU should provide us with useful information in considering a common currency unit in East Asia. In the case of East Asian countries, we have international trade relationship with variety of regions that include the intra-region, Japan, the United States, and European countries. Therefore, a possible common currency unit in East Asia would consist of the US dollar, the Japanese yen, and the euro and so on. It is contrast with the ECU case where the ECU consisted of intra-regional currencies.

We used the Generalized Purchasing Power Parity (G-PPP) model to investigate possibilities of a common currency area for some of East Asian countries in terms of a long-run stable linear combination among some regional currencies. The analytical results imply that the ASEAN5 countries, China, and Korea will be candidates for a common currency area with a common currency basket as an anchor currency. Also, we have a conclusion that a common currency basket is more applicable for an anchor currency than the US dollar in forming a common currency area in the region.

However, it may be questionable to establish a currency union in East Asian region in the near future. We can point out that possibilities of regional policy coordination depend on consensus of policy objectives among the governments of East Asian countries. Needless to say, the monetary authorities have to intend to make regional policy coordination as a premise that they create a common currency area. It is difficult for them to make regional policy coordination unless they have common policy objectives. Especially, it is important that they have common objectives in monetary and exchange rate policies in order to create a common currency area.

Appendix:

The cointegration analysis is a very useful tool to investigate the dynamic path of the multiple economic variables. However, it is susceptible (subject) to criticism

regarding the robustness of the test results. Namely, the number of cointegration relationships (the cointegration rank) sometimes varies with the lag order of the underlying vector-autoregressive model. If the rank condition is variable, we have a lot of possibilities to identify equilibrium among variables. That is, two issues: whether or not the long run relationship among variables can be present in the data and which equilibrium has more important implication for economics, depend on our choice of the lag order. Therefore, we need to carefully identify the appropriate error correction model before conducting the Johansen test.

In this paper, we provisionally introduce additional 8 tests into Johansen cointegration analysis to solve “the dilemma” problem. The point is that we choose the lag order of error correction model considering the appropriate equilibriums and elements in matrix Π . In other words, we first investigate an appropriate equilibrium of those variables, and test whether that equilibrium and the resultant error correction model satisfy the several assumptions of the Johansen test. Our assumptions are that (1) there is no serial correlation in residuals of the VAR models, (2) each variable could be included in the long run relationship, (3) each variable is nonstationary, and (4) each variable is an endogenous variable in their relationship. If we could find the true data generating process between variables, and it has a long run equilibrium to converge, that model must fulfill all our assumptions of the cointegration analysis. In the case that there is no equilibrium that meets our assumptions, we can recognize that there is no long-run relationship at all between variables, and the cointegration rank must be zero. Depending upon the lag order, we may encounter conflicting results: one result is that there is at least one cointegration and the other is that there is no cointegration, but in both instances the assumptions of the Johansen procedure are satisfied. To choose between the two, we examine the fitness of the alternative models by applying the conventional information criteria. Our empirical strategy is as follows.

Prior to cointegration analysis, we have to confirm whether or not each variable has a unit root and is nonstationary. In some cases, stationary series can be included in cointegration relationship or error correction model. But in our G-PPP model, we assume all variables to be nonstationary.

(Step 1) We conduct the Johansen test for VAR models. Here, we conduct the tests for the 11 sets of error correction model with lag order from 2 to 12 per one linear combination of variables and varied the sample period to equalize the degree of freedom in each of the 12 models. We assume that maximum lag order effecting on the equilibrium is 12 in the true data generating process. This assumption can easily be changed.

(Step 2) Next, we calculate three test statistics for residuals: multivariate Ljung-Box test based on the estimated auto- and cross-correlations of the first quarter number of lags of all sample periods, Lagrange-Multiplier type tests for first and fourth order autocorrelations. The residuals of VAR or error correction model are assumed to have no serial correlation. Therefore, we exclude the cases where the assumption is not met regardless of whether cointegration rank is zero or not.

Here, we gather the cases which validate the assumption of no serial correlations in residuals. We can divide those models into a group of no cointegration rank and that of more than one. If there are some cases that cointegration rank is more than one, which means there are more equilibria between variables, we have to conduct the further tests for these cases.

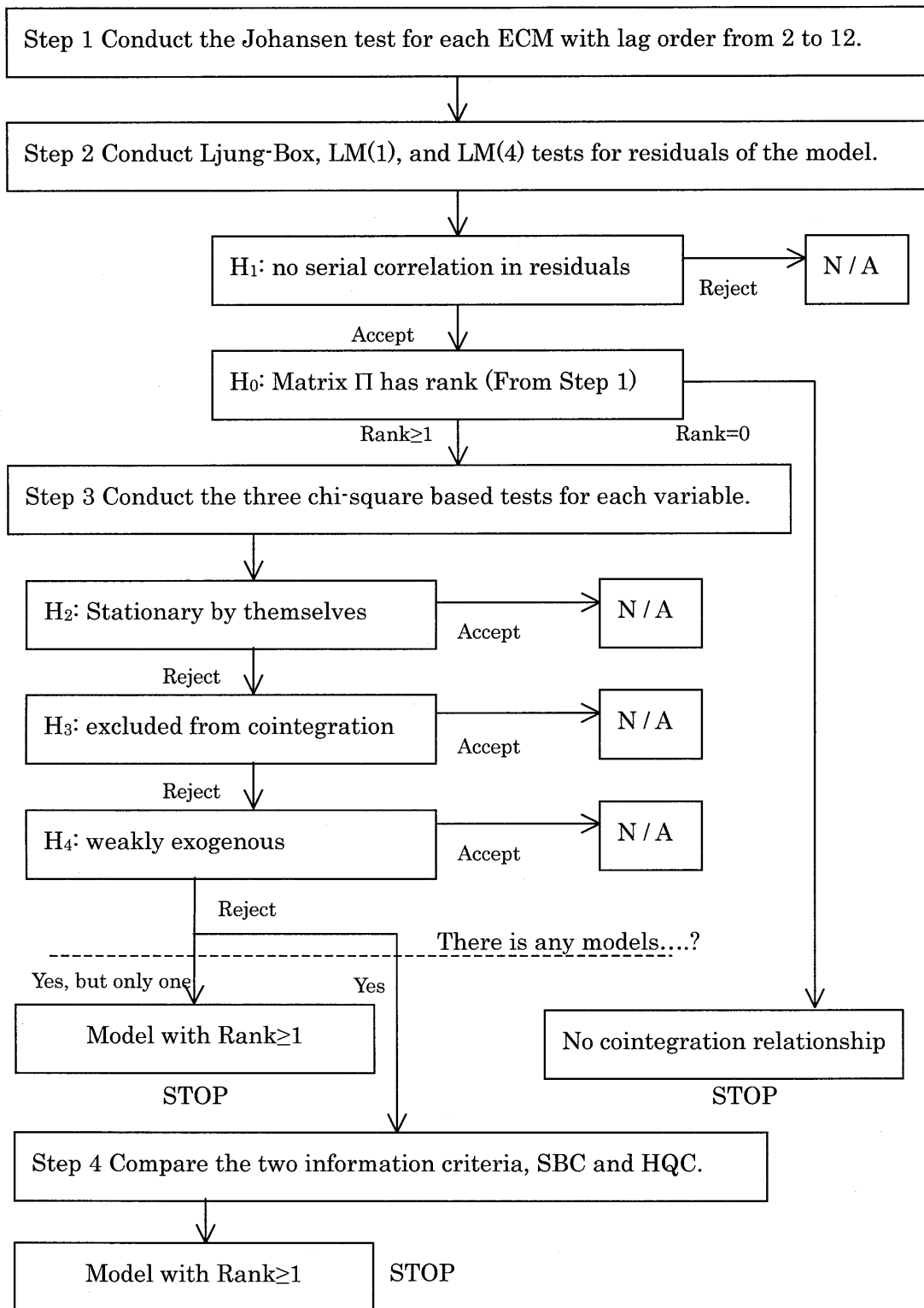
(Step 3) We conduct three kinds of chi-square-based tests for the cases which have equilibrium. Usually, these tests are used for identifying the equilibrium. We use these tests not only to identify the equilibrium but also to choose a proper lag order. The first test is to find variables that can be excluded from the long run relationship in the cointegrating vector R . The null hypothesis in this test is $\beta_{ij} = 0$. If the null is accepted and the test statistic is asymptotically distributed as chi-square with r degrees of freedom, it might mean the possibilities that some relevant variables are missing from the cointegration relationship. In the case of strong multicollinearity, we will also get an insignificant test value. The second test is about stationarity. This test is to check whether the individual series can be stationary by themselves. The null is $\beta = (H, \phi)$. If the null is accepted and the test statistic is asymptotically distributed as chi-square with r degrees of freedom, it might mean the possibility that the variable will be excluded from the cointegration relationship; therefore we can identify the minimal set of variables that comprise the long-run equilibrium relationship. The last is to test whether any of the elements in the vector R can be considered as weakly exogenous for the long run equilibrium. The null hypothesis is $\alpha_{ij} = 0$. In the case of accepting the null and asymptotically distributed as chi-square with r degrees of freedom, that variable might be a weakly exogenous series for the long run equilibrium, therefore, we can exclude such cases.

If all three tests are passed here, we can find the minimum set of variables in the long-run equilibrium. Therefore, for most cases, we can identify optimal error correction model with proper lags and appropriate equilibrium to converge. We can call this the "Best fitting model". If we cannot find any cases which satisfy the three tests, we should focus on the second best case. We regard the second best cases to be those which meet the stationarity test, but fail to pass the other two tests. We should not jump to a

conclusion of no linear long-run equilibrium. The first and third tests are very helpful for us because these tests can detect the possibilities of over-identification or under-identification of model not only for the minimum set of variables but also for the proper lag length. When we wrongly increase the lag length or erroneously determine the rank, test statistics suddenly show the possibilities of accepting the null. On the other hand, we may be able to find some other exogenous variables to form a long-run equilibrium relationship as an exogenous variable. Therefore, we have to carefully look into a second best. Here, we only focus on the cases in which at least two variables in the vector can be rejected the null of long-run exclusion and weak exogeneity because it is not important to think that only one endogenous variable with several exogenous variables can converge to long run equilibrium in a common currency area or G-PPP model.

(Step 4) We compare all possible models in terms of the fitness of true data generating process. This step is helpful to avoid the arbitrariness to choose a model in final step. In step 3, we may not be able to find the best case and may have to look for second best cases. It is true that the first test and the third one indicate the possibility of over- or under-identification of model, but we cannot fully identify it. It means that we cannot recognize whether or not that model is more suitable than other. Therefore, in the final step, we use information criterion to choose proper or fitting model for data generating process. According to these steps, we can identify the unique model and equilibrium.

§Choosing the lag order of ECM.



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Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value

Combination	lags2	lags3	lags4	lags5	lags6	lags7	lags8	lags9	lags10	lags11	lags12
CR301	Rank(4)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
	SBC	-26.30655	-26.02211	-25.57842	-25.26353	-24.83925	-24.57909	-22.0531	-21.65163	-21.3384	-21.20089
	HQC	-26.56769	-26.40715	-26.08327	-25.88431	-25.68124	-25.5267	-23.10326	-22.8014	-22.5385	-22.54169
	LB	200.08	187.065	190.079	180.146	200.082	226.51	202.058	195.316	199.341	213.492
CR302	Rank(4)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	SBC	-25.55626	-25.28664	-24.87652	-24.60523	-24.1283	-23.91562	-23.74029	-23.46218	-23.19451	-23.07647
	HQC	-25.8174	-25.67168	-25.38147	-25.10233	-24.79703	-24.86323	-24.79044	-24.61195	-24.44112	-24.1727
	LB	235.765	227.382	230.355	210.466	217.145	234.298	227.352	234.959	242.172	250.457
CR303	Rank(4)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	SBC	-25.54205	-25.32782	-25.00626	-24.71327	-24.28897	-23.90993	-21.49685	-21.12585	-20.91282	-20.79031
	HQC	-25.80319	-25.71286	-25.51111	-25.33408	-25.13097	-24.85755	-22.547	-22.27562	-22.15942	-22.13111
	LB	210.643	214.735	213.837	196.165	223.28	235.29	184.721	188.811	182.937	192.977
CR304	Rank(4)	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3
	SBC	-25.94663	-25.73952	-25.51406	-25.19528	-24.74793	-24.45813	-22.09733	-21.65077	-21.36593	-21.23605
	HQC	-26.20777	-26.12456	-26.01891	-25.72787	-25.40574	-25.40574	-23.14748	-22.80054	-22.61254	-22.57685
	LB	240.703	234.395	236.064	227.757	225.055	231.713	204.643	187.671	190.636	201.698
CR305	Rank(4)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	SBC	-24.38363	-24.10544	-23.69557	-23.4202	-22.96544	-22.7242	-22.60051	-22.33773	-21.85849	-21.74346
	HQC	-24.64476	-24.49048	-24.20042	-24.04101	-23.8743	-23.67004	-23.6067	-23.4875	-23.10509	-23.08425
	LB	246.407	230.866	235.698	228.131	225.256	243.499	236.153	232.963	242.525	245.471
CR306	Rank(4)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	SBC	-24.28551	-24.03496	-23.59499	-23.3188	-22.92827	-22.61406	-20.54267	-20.20887	-19.70572	-19.55851
	HQC	-24.54664	-24.40984	-24.09984	-23.9396	-23.77026	-23.56167	-21.59282	-21.38664	-20.95233	-20.8993
	LB	206.623	200.741	212.345	205.357	214.079	230.753	239.747	228.973	199.903	195.168
CR307	Rank(4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-24.61745	-24.39936	-24.09557	-23.84373	-23.55482	-23.12704	-21.07399	-20.61565	-20.14379	-20.00394
	HQC	-24.87859	-24.7844	-24.60042	-24.46453	-24.19682	-24.07466	-22.12415	-21.76542	-21.39039	-21.34473
	LB	242.708	239.542	230.58	245.614	243.892	238.439	231.782	220.841	185.383	201.749
CR308	Rank(4)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-23.57923	-23.44844	-23.03816	-22.82953	-22.49226	-22.33675	-22.06888	-21.86145	-21.30828	-21.16322
	HQC	-23.84037	-23.83348	-23.54301	-23.45033	-23.33426	-23.28436	-23.11903	-23.01122	-22.55488	-22.50402
	LB	248.546	241.701	238.111	235.03	233.522	243.677	245.116	249.745	200.075	194.158
CR309	Rank(4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-24.17739	-23.86726	-23.55669	-23.33771	-22.93875	-22.78372	-22.66301	-22.39038	-21.94188	-21.77594
	HQC	-24.43853	-24.2523	-24.06154	-23.9979	-23.78075	-23.7334	-23.71317	-23.54015	-23.18848	-23.11674
	LB	216.352	227.34	229.013	224.41	236.919	247.467	236.381	232.422	238.251	247.142
CR310	Rank(4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-24.00857	-23.83301	-23.57084	-23.33423	-22.96425	-22.64279	-20.68321	-20.25425	-19.6834	-19.52544
	HQC	-24.26971	-24.1805	-24.07569	-23.84281	-23.59041	-23.59041	-21.73326	-21.40402	-20.93495	-20.86624
	LB	232.222	250.834	249.673	248.166	246.73	268.42	275.307	237.162	187.53	184.966

*, 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 3)

Combination	Rank(s)	lags2	lags3	lags4	lags5	lags6	lags7	lags8	lags9	lags10	lags11	lags12 + 2
CB331	SBC	-23.01952	-23.02328	-23.02328	-22.82266	-22.65173	-22.34458	-22.18102	-21.90107	-21.62268	-21.34458	-21.06743
	HQC	-23.01952	-23.02328	-23.02328	-22.82266	-22.65173	-22.34458	-22.18102	-21.90107	-21.62268	-21.34458	-21.06743
	LB	204.936	205.547	205.547	204.936	205.547	205.547	204.936	205.547	205.547	204.936	205.547
	LM(1)	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515
CB332	SBC	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657
	HQC	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657	-22.9657
	LB	220.046	220.046	220.046	220.046	220.046	220.046	220.046	220.046	220.046	220.046	220.046
	LM(1)	9.843	9.843	9.843	9.843	9.843	9.843	9.843	9.843	9.843	9.843	9.843
CB333	SBC	-23.01952	-23.02328	-23.02328	-22.82266	-22.65173	-22.34458	-22.18102	-21.90107	-21.62268	-21.34458	-21.06743
	HQC	-23.01952	-23.02328	-23.02328	-22.82266	-22.65173	-22.34458	-22.18102	-21.90107	-21.62268	-21.34458	-21.06743
	LB	204.936	205.547	205.547	204.936	205.547	205.547	204.936	205.547	205.547	204.936	205.547
	LM(1)	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515
CB334	SBC	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074
	HQC	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074
	LB	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399
	LM(1)	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515
CB335	SBC	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074
	HQC	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074	-23.0074
	LB	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399	175.399
	LM(1)	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515	6.515
CB401	SBC	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687
	HQC	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687	-34.70687
	LB	380.344	380.344	380.344	380.344	380.344	380.344	380.344	380.344	380.344	380.344	380.344
	LM(1)	23.874	23.874	23.874	23.874	23.874	23.874	23.874	23.874	23.874	23.874	23.874
CB402	SBC	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762
	HQC	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762	-33.2762
	LB	335.889	335.889	335.889	335.889	335.889	335.889	335.889	335.889	335.889	335.889	335.889
	LM(1)	17.121	17.121	17.121	17.121	17.121	17.121	17.121	17.121	17.121	17.121	17.121
CB403	SBC	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608
	HQC	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608	-32.72608
	LB	427.392	427.392	427.392	427.392	427.392	427.392	427.392	427.392	427.392	427.392	427.392
	LM(1)	20.258	20.258	20.258	20.258	20.258	20.258	20.258	20.258	20.258	20.258	20.258
CB404	SBC	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694
	HQC	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694	-32.64694
	LB	380.912	380.912	380.912	380.912	380.912	380.912	380.912	380.912	380.912	380.912	380.912
	LM(1)	13.157	13.157	13.157	13.157	13.157	13.157	13.157	13.157	13.157	13.157	13.157
CB405	SBC	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228
	HQC	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228	-32.61228
	LB	427.112	427.112	427.112	427.112	427.112	427.112	427.112	427.112	427.112	427.112	427.112
	LM(1)	22.432	22.432	22.432	22.432	22.432	22.432	22.432	22.432	22.432	22.432	22.432

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 4)

Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 + 2
CB406	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-36.18964 -36.68277 387.332 371.543 11.812	-35.69005 -36.41166 387.332 371.543 6.933	-35.25307 -36.19247 371.543 10.977 9.776	-34.75493 -35.02228 375.89 19.693 11.618	-35.72715 386.574 411.5 20.52 21.57	-34.06227 -35.59908 411.5 5.634 12.004	-33.54695 -35.26657 422.16 23.425 16.268	-33.22086 -35.11609 460.093 18.454 7.127	-30.26715 -32.3313 405.626 16.387 27.785	-29.65167 -31.87849 413.32 9.39 27.002	-29.20997 -31.59361 402.957 18.01 31.072
CB407	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-35.23272 -35.72585 401.649 13.393 17.903	-34.86373 -35.58334 386.601 15.101 14.315	-34.39775 -35.33714 382.569 13.364 16.47	-33.93171 -35.07907 373.797 25.191 10.713	-33.51667 -34.86294 373.797 16.888 13.435	-33.17736 -34.71418 382.31 6.736 12.031	-32.74873 -34.46835 404.869 13.383 20.413	-32.45653 -34.35176 412.887 15.994 9.667	-32.1315 -34.19565 432.716 16.107 12.771	-31.73617 -34.96298 464.014 14.563 20.869	-31.28811 -34.67175 468.765 8.2 26.231
CB408	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-35.36414 -35.85727 400.222 18.186 13.633	-34.99697 -35.69128 405.213 14.907 12.056	-34.51134 -35.45074 421.954 15.364 14.42	-33.94911 -35.19647 426.539 25.191 13.095	-33.68802 -35.03429 409.211 16.575 13.6	-33.35527 -34.89209 409.211 11.053 14.402	-32.90743 -34.54332 411.89 11.293 21.333	-32.50743 -34.20247 456.946 19.066 12.125	-29.51291 -31.57706 438.082 18.439 41.435	-28.96888 -31.22349 398.019 13.787 21.441	-28.46658 -31.03022 417.48 12.068 15.932
CB409	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-35.72476 -36.21789 443.671 16.187 23.003	-35.13683 -36.03845 407.454 23.981 14.834	-34.96389 -35.90328 406.842 17.214 19.35	-34.57559 -35.72275 440.797 31.414 14.17	-34.38561 -35.71388 414.331 16.323 6.696	-34.04771 -35.58453 420.578 8.547 12.57	-33.68876 -35.20838 417.996 24.546 20.683	-33.01376 -34.90899 469.089 19.066 12.125	-30.13639 -32.20054 449.182 26.713 42.038	-29.58811 -31.79513 430.252 11.463 28.944	-29.08071 -31.46416 419.966 16.806 24.872
CB410	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-33.89671 -34.38984 399.021 8.951 15.975	-33.39772 -34.11934 388.926 9.836 8.427	-32.93145 -33.87085 394.555 14.038 8.49	-32.49412 -33.64148 402.742 18.817 13.648	-32.02798 -33.37425 392.877 21.758 12.94	-31.74518 -33.07971 411.17 7.556 6.841	-31.36009 -32.94851 431.95 14.544 12.102	-30.76704 -32.83119 446.868 18.165 10.111	-30.28561 -32.51243 481.096 19.725 20.263	-29.84039 -32.22403 476.388 12.998 8.892	-29.40039 -31.94616 419.966 16.806 7.206
CB411	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-34.01461 -34.50774 368.344 13.463 15.886	-33.51902 -34.24063 378.488 13.204 10.641	-33.05738 -33.99678 398.47 14.206 9.318	-32.63451 -33.78187 410.271 18.155 12.762	-32.15594 -33.50221 428.815 22.292 18.86	-31.85577 -33.39259 437.158 13.736 14.119	-31.4922 -33.1492 440.991 16.889 20.786	-30.99477 -32.83001 460.229 12.021 11.192	-28.25526 -30.31941 424.826 22.332 20.778	-27.73152 -30.11516 432.007 21.756 7.206	-27.21255 -29.59619 401.128 11.393 9.075
CB412	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-34.36484 -34.85798 451.502 11.385 20.03	-33.90176 -34.62337 427.574 14.007 9.084	-33.49785 -34.3725 429.918 15.139 12.929	-33.27338 -34.1446 449.207 24.142 22.848	-32.79833 -34.1446 437.122 14.292 19.387	-32.499 -34.03582 457.677 12.665 11.901	-32.03185 -33.75147 472.753 22.037 18.306	-31.59128 -33.48632 482.368 15.651 14.646	-28.91278 -30.97692 483.938 21.087 12.445	-28.16612 -30.39293 434.977 24.922 8.826	-27.73152 -30.11516 432.007 21.756 25.259
CB413	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-33.10738 -33.60051 407.361 26.159 13.182	-32.76895 -33.49056 406.67 9.294 10.757	-32.28964 -33.22904 430.095 20.628 11.204	-31.87756 -33.02492 432.866 20.163 18.217	-31.39601 -33.74228 418.434 26.56 22.411	-31.15426 -32.69108 428.239 11.651 18.76	-30.84633 -32.34538 422.514 11.355 16.2	-30.45014 -32.34538 455.555 17.087 17.196	-30.17792 -32.24207 490.509 20.438 18.142	-29.63509 -31.86191 436.744 22.407 7.651	-29.31015 -31.69379 438.818 11.393 19.001
CB414	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-33.3519 -34.04503 459.922 8.652 24.1	-33.21785 -33.93946 456.463 11.846 16.21	-32.76379 -33.70318 444.04 20.005 20.701	-32.45158 -33.59894 438.843 15.197 17.028	-32.04974 -33.39601 433.697 19.136 31.108	-31.71986 -33.17625 433.599 17.156 18.277	-31.45663 -33.17625 453.379 16.302 13.708	-31.11291 -33.00814 446.512 12.058 16.481	-30.74366 -32.80781 459.287 32.392 27.797	-30.26522 -32.49204 444.214 18.958 28.328	-29.78317 -32.16681 450.212 6.852 23.778
CB415	Rank(6) SBC HQC LB LM(1) LM(4)	-33.56414 -34.05727 455.451 24.156 17.025	-33.22272 -33.94433 431.846 16.958 9.23	-32.78542 -33.72481 447.986 17.372 17.286	-32.46819 -33.61555 480.134 29.081 12.185	-32.17786 -33.45013 462.203 21.777 20.993	-31.89619 -33.45002 452.002 12.363 15.754	-31.5634 -33.27596 431.904 12.363 11.982	-31.10607 -33.0013 476.976 26.874 14.595	-28.60946 -30.736 510.14 27.227 40.761	-27.37232 -30.03963 411.617 24.161 20.246	-27.37232 -29.75596 404.201 10.978 20.374

*, 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 Information criteria, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 5)

Combination	Rank(s)	lags2	lags3	lags4	lags5	lags6	lags7	lags8	lags9	lags10	lags11	lags12	lags13
CB416	SBC	-32.07038	-32.07987	-31.58401	-31.08684	-30.61309	-30.17204	-29.75733	-29.50044	-26.63649	-26.16893	-25.86224	
	HQC	-33.06351	-32.80148	-32.5734	-32.3243	-31.85936	-31.70866	-31.47273	-31.39528	-28.70064	-28.39575	-28.24588	
	LB	335.562	335.987	361.688	361.688	371.15	364.466	391.905	414.688	356.84	390.112	404.795	0.09 *
	LM(1)	8.475	13.027	12.254	23.154	37.159	36.404	19.259	15.25	18.233	9.129	11.019	0.81 *
CB417	Rank(s)	15.069	9.124	9.609	5.925	19.189	9.807	13.556	5.066	16.594	13.027	23.495	0.10 *
	SBC	-31.9174	-31.01671	-31.01671	-30.56805	-30.1067	-29.7095	-29.28389	-29.03011	-28.61546	-28.28139	-27.97945	
	HQC	-32.41053	-31.56611	-31.56611	-31.1541	-31.45694	-31.24632	-31.00552	-30.92555	-30.67699	-30.5082	-30.36309	0.00
	LB	373.668	363.67	373.668	363.67	368.185	368.185	416.394	423.299	356.811	437.824	458.886	0.00
CB418	Rank(s)	16.189	11.552	12.497	13.304	16.588	13.516	17.229	13.333	20.455	11.491	19.866	0.23 *
	SBC	-32.03758	-31.61828	-31.20033	-30.74915	-30.36778	-29.97438	-29.53507	-29.00046	-26.35437	-25.88988	-25.62699	
	HQC	-32.53071	-32.13972	-32.13972	-31.89651	-31.71405	-31.5112	-31.25469	-30.8957	-28.41851	-28.11669	-28.01063	0.13 *
	LB	352.414	363.981	384.163	394.721	382.846	391.444	413.593	436.596	370.446	382.78	398.207	0.29 *
CB419	Rank(s)	18.388	18.111	17.34	30.247	7.755	6.993	12.068	26	20.655	9.025	11.4	0.78 *
	SBC	-32.40173	-31.5369	-31.5369	-31.13042	-30.79715	-30.42861	-29.99211	-29.59491	-26.97946	-26.49404	-26.21424	
	HQC	-32.89486	-32.4763	-32.4763	-32.27778	-32.14341	-31.96543	-31.71173	-31.49472	-29.04361	-28.72086	-28.59788	0.21 *
	LB	386.793	382.97	383.745	415.191	400.373	396.2	403.275	457.054	386.546	382.449	389.288	0.29 *
CB420	Rank(s)	20.357	12.458	10.59	12.025	7.44	7.867	13.057	18.457	21.557	8.448	12.206	0.73 *
	SBC	-30.50721	-30.01883	-29.5724	-29.17945	-28.67163	-28.2801	-27.9351	-27.62359	-27.23111	-26.80531	-26.39274	
	HQC	-31.00034	-30.74044	-30.51179	-30.3268	-30.179	-29.81692	-29.65472	-29.51882	-29.29526	-28.90732	-28.77638	0.29 *
	LB	376.631	367.183	368.202	392.582	408.238	425.47	454.884	435.236	431.757	451.395	459.144	0.00
CB421	Rank(s)	18.859	12.667	10.748	10.719	14.862	15.716	14.564	15.237	28.488	15.243	28.589	0.03 *
	SBC	-30.51615	-30.0418	-29.56269	-29.10297	-28.57007	-28.19262	-27.82595	-27.4313	-25.22379	-24.50487	-24.22515	
	HQC	-31.00928	-30.76441	-30.50209	-30.25032	-29.91634	-29.72944	-29.54558	-29.32653	-27.28793	-26.73168	-26.60879	0.15 *
	LB	343.673	363.298	378.842	376.445	392.477	408.173	437.24	464.315	447.462	400.327	396.491	0.15 *
CB422	Rank(s)	19.229	13.211	10.705	9.49	20.469	16.361	10.784	10.602	24.006	16.538	30.564	0.02 *
	SBC	-30.84102	-30.36824	-29.9408	-29.5451	-29.08486	-28.74094	-28.37616	-27.96454	-25.63976	-24.8965	-24.62483	
	HQC	-31.33416	-31.08985	-30.88019	-30.69246	-30.43112	-30.27776	-30.09578	-29.85978	-27.70391	-27.12331	-26.90847	0.16 *
	LB	376.5	375.916	395.496	401.003	393.072	404.039	428.055	481.079	430.254	376.963	395.041	0.16 *
CB423	Rank(s)	19.229	13.211	10.705	9.49	20.469	16.361	10.784	10.602	24.006	16.538	30.564	0.02 *
	SBC	-30.84102	-30.36824	-29.9408	-29.5451	-29.08486	-28.74094	-28.37616	-27.96454	-25.63976	-24.8965	-24.62483	
	HQC	-31.33416	-31.08985	-30.88019	-30.69246	-30.43112	-30.27776	-30.09578	-29.85978	-27.70391	-27.12331	-26.90847	0.16 *
	LB	376.5	375.916	395.496	401.003	393.072	404.039	428.055	481.079	430.254	376.963	395.041	0.16 *
CB424	Rank(s)	19.229	13.211	10.705	9.49	20.469	16.361	10.784	10.602	24.006	16.538	30.564	0.02 *
	SBC	-30.84102	-30.36824	-29.9408	-29.5451	-29.08486	-28.74094	-28.37616	-27.96454	-25.63976	-24.8965	-24.62483	
	HQC	-31.33416	-31.08985	-30.88019	-30.69246	-30.43112	-30.27776	-30.09578	-29.85978	-27.70391	-27.12331	-26.90847	0.16 *
	LB	376.5	375.916	395.496	401.003	393.072	404.039	428.055	481.079	430.254	376.963	395.041	0.16 *
CB425	Rank(s)	19.229	13.211	10.705	9.49	20.469	16.361	10.784	10.602	24.006	16.538	30.564	0.02 *
	SBC	-30.84102	-30.36824	-29.9408	-29.5451	-29.08486	-28.74094	-28.37616	-27.96454	-25.63976	-24.8965	-24.62483	
	HQC	-31.33416	-31.08985	-30.88019	-30.69246	-30.43112	-30.27776	-30.09578	-29.85978	-27.70391	-27.12331	-26.90847	0.16 *
	LB	376.5	375.916	395.496	401.003	393.072	404.039	428.055	481.079	430.254	376.963	395.041	0.16 *

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 6)

Combination	Rank(k)	lag2	lag3	lag4	lag5	lag6	lag7	lag8	lag9	lag10	lag11	lag12 + 2
CB426	SBC	-33.1538	-32.6318	-32.1904	-31.7471	-31.3178	-30.8962	-30.6186	-30.3687	-29.9315	-29.5814	-29.0429
	HQC	-33.4693	-33.3309	-33.1298	-32.8947	-32.6641	-32.4388	-32.2308	-32.0353	-31.9953	-31.8896	-31.7693
	LB	348.44	345.381	353.43	370.875	375.294	380.638	403.589	410.898	413.894	441.73	452.441
	LM(1)	6.346	12.645	13.343	18.933	18.933	8.908	16.208	12.036	12.349	6.321	14.867
CB427	Rank(k)	14.189	5.812	11.088	7.273	14.094	7.935	9.169	11.251	23.857	13.905	22.803
	SBC	-33.2221	-32.6727	-32.1321	-31.6981	-31.2881	-31.0287	-30.5278	-30.0299	-27.1928	-26.6352	-26.2575
	HQC	-33.7126	-33.3968	-32.9919	-32.5387	-32.0438	-31.6069	-31.2475	-30.9242	-29.2553	-28.8864	-28.6414
	LB	345.011	345.664	348.538	359.492	391.862	397.482	422.831	435.264	373.57	381.954	385.999
CB428	Rank(k)	11.4	10.913	10.429	10.122	14.417	9.981	11.612	10.912	23.485	7.36	7.36
	SBC	-33.8269	-33.0811	-32.6951	-32.2753	-32.0076	-31.6359	-31.1340	-30.7433	-27.8423	-27.3504	-26.8738
	HQC	-34.0752	-33.5022	-33.0455	-32.5269	-32.0616	-31.7346	-31.3219	-30.9686	-29.5772	-29.5772	-29.5772
	LB	388.138	383.713	376.091	392.994	374.162	381.29	406.003	471.33	392.052	381.507	390.554
CB429	Rank(k)	14.542	7.445	11.642	13.989	6.423	11.115	11.56	10.828	17.37	12.32	25.328
	SBC	-32.9062	-32.0107	-31.5607	-31.1419	-30.4242	-30.6302	-30.0149	-29.6302	-29.2577	-28.7568	-28.3857
	HQC	-32.9875	-32.7324	-32.5007	-32.2885	-32.0616	-31.9610	-31.7346	-31.5255	-31.3219	-30.9837	-30.7692
	LB	363.426	354.718	377.161	388.811	374.15	384.47	401.37	416.614	435.916	439.294	452.35
CB430	Rank(k)	12.387	11.867	15.164	18.115	8.421	12.234	8.469	13.671	15.615	10.766	18.688
	SBC	-32.9402	-32.1362	-31.7471	-31.4222	-30.6480	-30.3934	-30.1498	-29.6302	-29.2577	-28.7568	-28.3857
	HQC	-33.4334	-33.0756	-32.8945	-32.6899	-32.5740	-32.3676	-32.1606	-31.9535	-31.746	-31.5255	-31.3219
	LB	385.346	379.497	375.497	398.171	406.931	411.085	411.085	425.871	434.923	431.318	436.756
CB431	Rank(k)	19.884	14.842	18.155	15.432	6.715	13.412	10.953	12.922	17.589	9.593	17.631
	SBC	-32.9014	-32.0389	-31.5607	-31.1419	-30.4242	-30.6302	-30.0149	-29.6302	-29.2577	-28.7568	-28.3857
	HQC	-32.9875	-32.7324	-32.5007	-32.2885	-32.0616	-31.9610	-31.7346	-31.5255	-31.3219	-30.9837	-30.7692
	LB	401.323	397.987	404.838	422.888	409.446	408.553	411.927	462.846	427.769	395.383	399.419
CB432	Rank(k)	18.601	15.746	20.615	13.414	6.64	11.587	13.371	16.533	31.071	14.263	12.907
	SBC	-31.0341	-29.9519	-29.5262	-29.1069	-28.7938	-28.4684	-28.1498	-27.8274	-27.5074	-27.1928	-26.8738
	HQC	-31.5274	-30.8913	-30.4535	-30.1205	-29.7858	-29.4535	-29.1205	-28.7858	-28.4535	-28.1205	-27.7858
	LB	353.223	353.292	380.335	384.275	391.054	415.686	415.686	431.42	437.822	450.54	443.75
CB433	Rank(k)	18.412	13.959	14.816	9.615	8.612	17.132	11.862	17.863	30.366	11.759	15.172
	SBC	-31.4147	-30.8927	-30.4603	-29.7657	-29.4716	-29.0970	-28.7264	-28.3515	-27.9767	-27.6017	-27.2267
	HQC	-31.9072	-31.3992	-30.8913	-30.3833	-29.8753	-29.3673	-28.8593	-28.3513	-27.8433	-27.3353	-26.8273
	LB	405.708	412.36	418.092	413.664	397.504	415.642	415.642	440.494	453.684	463.02	458.354
CB434	Rank(k)	24.696	18.084	19.846	10.547	13.667	16.179	12.604	22.167	30.894	10.625	28.28
	SBC	-31.3874	-30.8928	-30.4333	-29.7657	-29.4716	-29.0970	-28.7264	-28.3515	-27.9767	-27.6017	-27.2267
	HQC	-31.8805	-31.3723	-30.8644	-30.3564	-29.8484	-29.3404	-28.8324	-28.3244	-27.8164	-27.3084	-26.8004
	LB	410.28	412.021	436.213	449.086	445.521	465.967	465.967	505.548	449.365	396.603	404.338
CB435	Rank(k)	12.093	12.603	15.718	16.392	13.606	17.081	16.613	22.929	18.729	10.876	20.377
	SBC	-31.3874	-30.8928	-30.4333	-29.7657	-29.4716	-29.0970	-28.7264	-28.3515	-27.9767	-27.6017	-27.2267
	HQC	-31.8805	-31.3723	-30.8644	-30.3564	-29.8484	-29.3404	-28.8324	-28.3244	-27.8164	-27.3084	-26.8004
	LB	410.28	412.021	436.213	449.086	445.521	465.967	465.967	505.548	449.365	396.603	404.338

*, 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis-p value (Continued: 7)

Combination	Rank(1)	Rank(2)	Rank(3)	Rank(4)	Rank(5)	Rank(6)	Rank(7)	Rank(8)	Rank(9)	Rank(10)	Rank(11)	Rank(12)	Rank(13)
CB501	SBC	-41.62971	-40.84384	-40.16415	-39.53984	-39.02311	-38.38758	-37.866	-37.42191	-34.87156	-33.89659	-33.23181	5
	HQC	-42.45272	-42.03743	-41.70519	-41.40769	-40.92311	-40.40537	-40.00032	-39.62003	-38.12906	-37.37278	-36.59523	0.00
	LB	531.493	552.652	596.119	615.378	635.635	639.094	647.304	685.865	703.266	707.214	707.346	0.00
	LM(1)	42.431	42.431	30.28	17.214	0.87	24.056	0.52	25.968	0.41	18.97	23.318	0.56
CB502	Rank(1)	22.123	0.63	20.962	0.69	20.001	0.75	0.42	26.749	0.37	28.073	0.30	25.02
	SBC	-44.45291	-43.71566	-42.93704	-42.31193	-41.96599	-41.23838	-40.68831	-40.15447	-37.34277	-36.30724	-35.71972	3
	HQC	-45.27592	-44.90915	-44.43408	-44.12977	-43.79037	-43.19637	-42.53535	-41.61539	-38.73632	-37.50433	-36.44415	0.00
	LB	549.093	586.772	586.772	609.308	609.308	612.008	639.539	698.442	736.739	736.739	723.578	0.00
CB503	Rank(1)	41.27	0.02	30.623	0.20	16.361	0.90	0.36	24.142	0.51	23.406	0.55	14.66
	SBC	-28.918	0.27	18.83	0.81	19.794	0.76	0.19	18.432	0.82	30.484	0.21	34.778
	HQC	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	-33.13761	0.09
	LB	529.508	0.17	531.878	0.20	535.264	0.19	535.264	0.19	535.264	0.19	535.264	0.00
CB504	Rank(1)	14.415	0.95	12.579	0.98	16.922	0.88	0.49	24.495	0.49	25.514	0.43	17.723
	SBC	-42.21639	-41.48478	-40.76761	-40.1213	-39.63211	-39.10117	-38.56305	-38.17217	-37.83857	-37.38954	-36.50839	4
	HQC	-43.05772	-42.78881	-42.52979	-42.02013	-41.80827	-41.56948	-41.30737	-41.18029	-41.09596	-40.88574	-40.2382	0.00
	LB	569.059	0.02	589.123	0.03	610.673	0.01	625.493	0.00	659.759	0.00	787.73	0.00
CB505	Rank(1)	33.138	0.13	20.597	0.85	17.92	0.34	0.34	29.741	0.23	35.522	0.24	10.754
	SBC	-42.2347	-41.45422	-40.75676	-40.12529	-39.72668	-39.18006	-38.7852	-38.13582	-35.619	-34.63674	-33.99298	0.00
	HQC	-43.05772	-42.78881	-42.52979	-42.02013	-41.80827	-41.56948	-41.30737	-41.18029	-41.09596	-40.88574	-40.2382	0.00
	LB	569.059	0.02	589.123	0.03	610.673	0.01	625.493	0.00	659.759	0.00	787.73	0.00
CB506	Rank(1)	16.037	0.91	12.333	0.98	14.721	0.95	0.34	35.374	0.08	23.18	0.57	27.865
	SBC	-42.2347	-41.45422	-40.75676	-40.12529	-39.72668	-39.18006	-38.7852	-38.13582	-35.619	-34.63674	-33.99298	0.00
	HQC	-43.05772	-42.78881	-42.52979	-42.02013	-41.80827	-41.56948	-41.30737	-41.18029	-41.09596	-40.88574	-40.2382	0.00
	LB	569.059	0.02	589.123	0.03	610.673	0.01	625.493	0.00	659.759	0.00	787.73	0.00
CB507	Rank(1)	30.007	0.22	24.716	0.48	17.767	0.85	0.39	20.391	0.73	21.082	0.69	12.155
	SBC	-40.94474	-40.17179	-39.43214	-38.76432	-38.09958	-37.2881	-36.90401	-36.5207	-33.65164	-32.90468	-32.48913	4
	HQC	-41.76775	-41.36538	-40.93216	-40.47573	-40.09966	-39.9966	-39.48333	-39.2782	-36.90903	-36.40087	-36.21357	0.00
	LB	468.792	0.84	521.639	0.53	585.517	0.04	604.329	0.11	664.454	0.00	721.454	0.00
CB508	Rank(1)	45.733	0.01	31.415	0.18	16.812	0.89	0.31	20.391	0.73	21.082	0.69	12.155
	SBC	-39.43201	-38.48018	-37.69962	-36.76432	-36.09958	-35.2881	-34.90401	-34.5207	-31.65164	-30.90468	-30.48913	3
	HQC	-40.25502	-39.27377	-38.40665	-37.48018	-36.55966	-35.9966	-35.48333	-35.2782	-32.90903	-32.40087	-32.21357	0.00
	LB	467.927	0.85	521.639	0.53	585.517	0.04	604.329	0.11	664.454	0.00	721.454	0.00
CB509	Rank(1)	38.521	0.04	17.412	0.87	15.3	0.93	0.39	20.391	0.73	21.082	0.69	12.155
	SBC	-38.75182	-37.90066	-37.17072	-36.40266	-35.60252	-34.89258	-34.4874	-34.0726	-31.65164	-30.90468	-30.48913	3
	HQC	-39.57484	-38.59377	-37.71175	-36.78018	-35.85966	-35.2966	-34.78333	-34.5782	-32.20903	-31.70087	-31.51357	0.00
	LB	467.927	0.85	521.639	0.53	585.517	0.04	604.329	0.11	664.454	0.00	721.454	0.00
CB510	Rank(1)	28.62	0.28	29.346	0.25	22.998	0.58	0.39	20.391	0.73	21.082	0.69	12.155
	SBC	-38.75182	-37.90066	-37.17072	-36.40266	-35.60252	-34.89258	-34.4874	-34.0726	-31.65164	-30.90468	-30.48913	3
	HQC	-39.57484	-38.59377	-37.71175	-36.78018	-35.85966	-35.2966	-34.78333	-34.5782	-32.20903	-31.70087	-31.51357	0.00
	LB	467.927	0.85	521.639	0.53	585.517	0.04	604.329	0.11	664.454	0.00	721.454	0.00

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis:p- value (Continued: 8)

Combination	Rank(s)	lags2	lags3	lags4	lags5	lags6	lags7	lags8	lags9	lags10	lags11	lags12 + 2
CBS11	SBC	-39.29751	-38.41725	-37.78334	-37.11623	-36.66938	-36.07755	-35.68094	-35.27294	-32.9716	-31.85826	-31.20817
	HQC	-40.12052	-39.61084	-39.00407	-38.45553	-37.84553	-37.22993	-36.62806	-36.02899	-33.72945	-32.59443	-31.93261
	LB	537.284	564.352	616.456	629.322	641.01	644.315	675.531	688.481	740.474	712.193	715.575
	LM(1)	64.528	31.988	26.268	23.477	21.476	22.096	24.275	25.591	27.613	25.921	18.441
CBS12	Rank(s)	32.688	28.21	27.042	22.307	29.404	34.111	28.853	27.532	49.996	20.926	30.091
	HQC	-42.2705	-41.3425	-40.58356	-39.87342	-39.56613	-38.91056	-38.28935	-37.8404	-35.1491	-34.01265	-33.36745
	LB	476.885	531.467	540.556	556.613	562.305	617.725	633.947	676.225	664.101	670.605	679.08
	LM(1)	15.456	20.65	16.08	14.485	20.365	17.368	25.756	19.785	15.028	27.312	25.238
CBS13	Rank(s)	-41.47871	-40.67034	-39.92874	-39.26385	-38.85981	-38.15388	-37.56292	-37.24256	-36.78091	-36.28174	-35.748
	HQC	-42.30173	-41.86393	-41.46978	-41.13369	-41.03596	-40.30724	-40.30724	-40.24968	-40.02831	-39.77793	-39.29924
	LB	506.244	535.711	535.842	566.124	574.755	605.646	621.316	662.704	675.188	715.404	741.465
	LM(1)	59.487	17.469	19.049	34.151	19.784	18.242	33.745	20.441	19.728	21.027	13.927
CBS14	Rank(s)	-41.56695	-40.7874	-39.97028	-39.39347	-39.04794	-38.43702	-37.87515	-37.22837	-34.39064	-33.37873	-32.82539
	HQC	-42.38996	-41.98099	-41.51131	-41.28132	-41.2241	-40.90481	-40.61947	-40.23549	-37.68803	-36.87492	-36.54983
	LB	503.793	554.471	598.098	613.852	606.076	590.95	638.599	660.09	688.377	692.41	703.033
	LM(1)	46.177	20.606	18.969	37.675	30.194	25.206	12.807	12.519	61.721	24.123	18.281
CBS15	Rank(s)	-41.9821	-41.19326	-40.5385	-39.99775	-39.68403	-39.18046	-38.59801	-38.01563	-35.24025	-34.21913	-33.54206
	HQC	-42.80512	-42.38885	-42.10489	-41.86559	-41.86018	-41.64825	-41.34233	-41.02775	-38.50765	-37.71532	-37.2665
	LB	549.919	554.34	575.701	605.387	584.119	597.077	623.947	676.15	730.959	692.488	705.466
	LM(1)	33.257	26.232	24.40	43.462	22.539	17.911	18.858	13.809	138.054	19.836	22.396
CBS16	Rank(s)	-39.97065	-38.97185	-38.24334	-37.62577	-37.16839	-36.55577	-36.04073	-35.65657	-35.379	-34.96577	-34.14515
	HQC	-40.79366	-40.16544	-39.78437	-39.49362	-39.34455	-39.02355	-38.78773	-38.6437	-38.6364	-38.6196	-37.86959
	LB	516.091	542.907	553.906	572.756	596.848	634.376	678.704	696.726	736.653	793.783	789.353
	LM(1)	35.874	13.872	22.836	25.621	22.667	19.572	23.951	36.263	36.175	23.504	36.734
CBS17	Rank(s)	-40.7244	-39.13516	-38.26658	-37.61964	-37.18614	-36.59418	-36.13298	-35.49266	-32.97312	-32.118	-31.36551
	HQC	-40.89546	-40.33875	-39.80761	-39.48749	-39.3623	-39.06197	-38.8773	-38.49978	-36.23052	-35.61419	-35.08995
	LB	489.716	530.582	560.778	612.858	628.068	666.969	678.415	710.445	731.333	739.179	690.423
	LM(1)	29.838	14.479	13.277	24.789	20.255	22.116	14.033	17.626	63.447	27.51	21.179
CBS18	Rank(s)	-40.50378	-39.54759	-38.83842	-38.27604	-37.88446	-37.35067	-36.87451	-36.30284	-33.89272	-32.83132	-32.0273
	HQC	-41.32679	-40.74118	-40.33945	-40.14389	-40.06061	-39.81846	-39.61883	-39.30996	-37.15012	-36.32751	-35.75174
	LB	560.332	587.726	604.117	626.058	621.725	649.131	672.095	733.214	811.543	745.512	717.841
	LM(1)	34.526	22.179	24.276	34.924	21.399	17.969	22.578	18.644	97.832	22.32	25.976
CBS19	Rank(s)	-39.1981	-38.56152	-37.76503	-37.18704	-36.7332	-36.16801	-35.68021	-35.17668	-34.89753	-34.27115	-33.55024
	HQC	-40.02112	-39.75511	-39.30606	-39.03488	-38.5935	-38.18381	-37.84352	-37.49978	-36.1493	-35.76734	-35.27467
	LB	524.708	541.227	603.496	613.588	605.107	637.823	649.873	677.775	723.239	748.289	717.552
	LM(1)	63.74	22.648	26.154	26.537	24.474	22.115	35.366	33.739	32.329	31.535	20.606
CBS20	Rank(s)	-39.83399	-38.33418	-37.83169	-37.32642	-36.31253	-35.77505	-35.31253	-35.02316	-34.89738	-34.19894	-34.19946
	HQC	-40.657	-40.20118	-39.69521	-39.50258	-39.03685	-38.54284	-38.03685	-37.52216	-36.84478	-36.63513	-37.92389
	LB	597	602.182	615.418	612.958	603.599	648.562	683.519	681.313	702.983	739.235	721.104
	LM(1)	66.502	23.175	23.175	22.987	22.987	23.173	31.279	28.513	49.593	34.039	25.703
CBS21	Rank(s)	-39.161	-38.161	-37.161	-36.161	-35.161	-34.161	-33.161	-32.161	-31.161	-30.161	-29.161
	HQC	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161	-40.161
	LB	597	602.182	615.418	612.958	603.599	648.562	683.519	681.313	702.983	739.235	721.104
	LM(1)	66.502	23.175	23.175	22.987	22.987	23.173	31.279	28.513	49.593	34.039	25.703

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 9)

Combination	Rank(s)	lags2	lags3	lags4	lags5	lags6	lags7	lags8	lags9	lags10	lags11	lags12 + 2
CB521	SBC	-39.7692	-39.0181	-38.2634	-37.7806	-37.44708	-36.6986	-36.6425	-35.9976	-33.64796	-32.48236	-31.7155
	HQC	-40.9283	-40.2124	-39.8043	-39.6359	-39.6224	-39.43765	-39.38682	-39.00689	-36.90356	-36.07855	-35.44199
	LB	555.696	564.126	611.118	643.483	645.436	646.309	673.588	685.099	734.867	743.458	686.117
	LM(1)	40.675	29.937	29.933	32.908	33.111	33.111	18.295	30.743	59.455	32.695	23.28
CB601	Rank(s)	0	1	2	1	2	3	3	4	5	4	5
	SBC	-51.02587	-50.22354	-49.06855	-47.8998	-47.34431	-46.82214	-46.0497	-45.58978	-44.78919	-41.80509	-40.65987
	HQC	-52.30033	-52.05204	-51.40663	-50.70912	-50.59156	-50.47808	-50.08851	-49.92883	-49.32727	-46.86407	-46.02366
	LB	699.618	718.488	777.345	831.779	873.673	902.693	960.276	999.203	1136.273	1163.604	1190.989
CB602	Rank(s)	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	2	3	4	5
	SBC	-47.74345	-46.99662	-45.56821	-44.1864	-43.52475	-42.95127	-42.11341	-41.76821	-41.06395	-38.24759	-37.29056
	HQC	-49.01791	-48.82512	-47.70629	-46.99573	-46.60721	-46.15222	-46.15222	-46.16692	-45.80203	-43.30657	-42.65375
	LB	675.97	702.56	752.773	824.344	884.401	879.042	919.588	976.499	1092.807	1082.052	1103.901
CB603	Rank(s)	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	2	3	4	5
	SBC	-50.38179	-49.62949	-48.19109	-47.00933	-46.64273	-46.01146	-44.96782	-44.58746	-43.76785	-40.53894	-39.57844
	HQC	-51.85625	-50.29216	-49.81866	-49.88998	-49.88998	-49.6674	-49.00663	-48.96631	-48.50993	-45.59793	-44.94163
	LB	680.54	740.268	779.266	826.65	826.65	833.574	906.275	957.942	1080.891	1027.75	1083.414
CB604	Rank(s)	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	2	3	4	5
	SBC	-48.98059	-47.79781	-46.71392	-45.22265	-44.7652	-44.153	-43.31772	-42.8508	-42.18443	-39.25679	-38.19884
	HQC	-50.25505	-49.62631	-48.712	-48.03196	-48.01245	-47.80894	-47.55653	-47.24951	-46.92251	-44.31577	-43.56203
	LB	670.488	695.914	719.938	775.089	844.818	890.626	957.423	1048.894	1157.598	1098.047	1140.824
CB605	Rank(s)	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	2	3	4	5
	SBC	-48.4093	-47.5093	-46.95491	-44.94286	-44.2495	-43.6957	-42.8983	-42.63927	-42.13665	-41.77116	-40.56214
	HQC	-49.1538	-48.29299	-48.29299	-47.65219	-47.49674	-47.35164	-46.93711	-47.03798	-46.83014	-45.72533	-45.72533
	LB	698.668	701.62	776.406	840.447	858.064	885.283	961.265	974.851	1062.303	1097.9	1140.686
CB606	Rank(s)	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	2	3	4	5
	SBC	-48.24621	-47.26223	-45.84403	-44.77549	-44.30624	-43.80851	-43.1022	-42.59212	-41.96721	-38.91034	-37.78877
	HQC	-49.52067	-48.18211	-47.38482	-47.38482	-47.55349	-47.46444	-47.141	-46.70533	-46.96932	-43.96932	-43.15196
	LB	707.795	712.989	766.425	840.447	905.265	889.795	932.307	979.878	1115.841	1077.596	1095.026
CB607	Rank(s)	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	2	3	4	5
	SBC	-48.6883	-48.05708	-46.57203	-45.32111	-45.01038	-44.38489	-43.83771	-43.37442	-42.65083	-39.85259	-38.40955
	HQC	-50.44329	-49.88559	-48.91011	-48.33043	-48.25763	-48.04082	-47.87451	-47.77513	-47.38891	-44.91157	-43.77774
	LB	755.616	738.244	772.544	826.151	836.075	851.873	937.518	1013.675	1106.513	1110.991	1117.837
CB701	Rank(s)	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	2	3	4	5
	SBC	-57.48001	-55.78519	-54.0968	-52.63768	-51.50702	-50.96259	-50.20217	-49.53702	-48.8834	-45.76702	-44.33078
	HQC	-59.36118	-58.44867	-57.46373	-56.4382	-56.0959	-56.08796	-55.82022	-55.62009	-55.59858	-52.68654	-51.63068
	LB	821.092	897.844	953.333	1057.611	1093.432	1164.151	1291.112	1371.012	1461.29	1566.218	1637.772
CB702	Rank(s)	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	2	3	4	5
	SBC	-48.4093	-47.5093	-46.95491	-44.94286	-44.2495	-43.6957	-42.8983	-42.63927	-42.13665	-41.77116	-40.56214
	HQC	-49.1538	-48.29299	-48.29299	-47.65219	-47.49674	-47.35164	-46.93711	-47.03798	-46.83014	-45.72533	-45.72533
	LB	698.668	701.62	776.406	840.447	858.064	885.283	961.265	974.851	1062.303	1097.9	1140.686

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis-p-value (Continued: 10)

Combination	Rank(1)	Rank(2)	Rank(3)	Rank(4)	Rank(5)	Rank(6)	Rank(7)	Rank(8)	Rank(9)	Rank(10)	Rank(11)	Rank(12)	Rank(13)
US301	SBC	-28.08414	-27.75982	-27.46814	-27.2339	-27.0712	-26.79077	-26.46385	-23.24339	-23.02483	-22.80816	-22.54962	-22.389041
	HQC	-28.34328	-28.14486	-27.97999	-27.8347	-27.60432	-27.36377	-27.14146	-24.29355	-24.1746	-24.05477	-24.04477	-24.04477
	LB	241.616	245.989	233.035	236.589	240.54	256.383	268.855	191.999	189.746	182.044	182.044	182.044
	LM(1)	7.787	6.938	6.64	10.093	0.34	0.76	0.577	38.392	13.288	6.983	5.67	5.67
US302	Rank(1)	8.059	0.53	10.043	0.35	8.882	0.45	17.606	0.04	14.499	0.11	11.823	0.22
	SBC	-26.5086	-26.65242	-26.3372	-26.00358	-25.81627	-25.58606	-25.36654	-25.17057	-25.16465	-25.04047	-24.89611	-24.89611
	HQC	-27.212	-27.03746	-26.8357	-26.62439	-26.42805	-26.23931	-26.0514	-26.01442	-26.01442	-26.28707	-26.28707	-26.28707
	LB	236.634	226.135	230.802	226.449	0.16	0.13	251.107	265.014	260.791	264.992	274.06	274.06
US303	Rank(1)	4.786	0.85	3.31	0.95	4.812	0.85	12.453	0.19	13.461	0.14	11.79	0.23
	SBC	-28.01026	-27.74167	-27.55826	-27.35387	-27.101214	-26.75647	-26.44334	-23.30776	-23.06803	-22.82613	-22.63958	-22.63958
	HQC	-28.214	-28.12671	-28.06311	-27.97468	-27.74526	-27.59847	-27.39296	-24.35791	-24.2178	-24.07274	-23.98038	-23.98038
	LB	249.426	250.955	236.408	230.741	240.658	262.599	263.998	203.813	187.276	181.305	177.74	177.74
US304	Rank(1)	20.197	0.02	17.06	0.05	7.403	0.60	6.993	0.68	11.456	0.25	12.464	0.19
	SBC	-25.55447	-25.23427	-24.94381	-24.72547	-24.53059	-24.31621	-24.10104	-23.88763	-23.84946	-23.47667	-23.26415	-23.26415
	HQC	-25.81561	-25.61931	-25.44866	-25.34627	-25.26371	-25.1582	-25.04866	-25.01352	-24.99925	-24.72327	-24.60494	-24.60494
	LB	226.661	230.254	238.579	236.859	235.515	238.864	246.236	254.217	261.49	251.244	243.761	243.761
US305	Rank(1)	14.486	0.11	3.462	0.94	10.766	0.29	7.826	0.65	11.012	0.27	11.012	0.27
	SBC	-25.55447	-25.23427	-24.94381	-24.72547	-24.53059	-24.31621	-24.10104	-23.88763	-23.84946	-23.47667	-23.26415	-23.26415
	HQC	-25.81561	-25.61931	-25.44866	-25.34627	-25.26371	-25.1582	-25.04866	-25.01352	-24.99925	-24.72327	-24.60494	-24.60494
	LB	226.661	230.254	238.579	236.859	235.515	238.864	246.236	254.217	261.49	251.244	243.761	243.761
US306	Rank(1)	6.403	0.70	5.986	0.74	7.289	0.61	11.386	0.25	11.849	0.22	8.896	0.45
	SBC	-25.55447	-25.23427	-24.94381	-24.72547	-24.53059	-24.31621	-24.10104	-23.88763	-23.84946	-23.47667	-23.26415	-23.26415
	HQC	-25.81561	-25.61931	-25.44866	-25.34627	-25.26371	-25.1582	-25.04866	-25.01352	-24.99925	-24.72327	-24.60494	-24.60494
	LB	226.661	230.254	238.579	236.859	235.515	238.864	246.236	254.217	261.49	251.244	243.761	243.761
US307	Rank(1)	9.196	0.42	4.445	0.88	7.49	0.59	10.638	0.30	5.068	0.77	5.068	0.77
	SBC	-26.24337	-26.00389	-25.69181	-25.49666	-25.27049	-25.0914	-24.82883	-25.0659	-25.36403	-23.92722	-22.05984	-21.30416
	HQC	-26.49551	-26.38893	-26.19666	-26.11747	-26.03161	-25.9534	-25.77643	-26.01352	-23.20961	-22.74327	-22.64495	-22.64495
	LB	287.612	297.001	271.963	286.879	292.387	298.443	295.987	308.451	308.451	247.683	241.806	241.806
US308	Rank(1)	9.717	0.37	9.214	0.42	5.47	0.79	5.47	0.79	17.641	0.04	10.786	0.29
	SBC	-25.54781	-25.44298	-25.10238	-24.78067	-24.52748	-24.33367	-24.15163	-24.0092	-21.62282	-21.14488	-20.91171	-20.91171
	HQC	-25.80995	-25.82802	-25.61113	-25.40417	-25.26066	-25.1566	-25.0923	-25.0923	-22.77259	-22.39148	-22.25251	-22.25251
	LB	243.796	219.48	224.044	231.54	232.15	236.984	231.877	320.008	308.451	247.683	241.806	241.806
US309	Rank(1)	29.291	0.00	3.948	0.91	6.312	0.71	6.312	0.71	7.836	0.55	7.596	0.58
	SBC	-25.54781	-25.44298	-25.10238	-24.78067	-24.52748	-24.33367	-24.15163	-24.0092	-21.62282	-21.14488	-20.91171	-20.91171
	HQC	-25.80995	-25.82802	-25.61113	-25.40417	-25.26066	-25.1566	-25.0923	-25.0923	-22.77259	-22.39148	-22.25251	-22.25251
	LB	243.796	219.48	224.044	231.54	232.15	236.984	231.877	320.008	308.451	247.683	241.806	241.806
US310	Rank(1)	10.311	0.33	4.496	0.88	8.93	0.44	9.938	0.35	11.032	0.27	12.963	0.16
	SBC	-25.54781	-25.44298	-25.10238	-24.78067	-24.52748	-24.33367	-24.15163	-24.0092	-21.62282	-21.14488	-20.91171	-20.91171
	HQC	-25.80995	-25.82802	-25.61113	-25.40417	-25.26066	-25.1566	-25.0923	-25.0923	-22.77259	-22.39148	-22.25251	-22.25251
	LB	284.822	292.063	292.063	301.72	304.499	304.997	300.143	315.003	303.158	276.663	288.816	288.816

*, 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis:p- value (Continued: 11)

Combination	Rank(1)	lags2	lags3	lags4	lags5	lags6	lags7	lags8	lags9	lags10	lags11	lags12 + 2
US311	SBC -28.0986 -28.35974 -28.19384 236.769 12.8 0.17 6.999	0 -28.0986 -28.35974 236.769 12.8 0.17 6.999	0 -28.0986 -28.35974 236.769 12.8 0.17 6.999	1 -27.5648 -28.06133 237.661 7.37 0.66 7.139	0 -27.5183 -27.87263 235.994 16.47 0.06 11.276	0 -27.08005 -27.13116 246.267 11.64 0.23 12.817	0 -27.08005 -27.13116 246.267 11.64 0.23 12.817	3 -26.69652 -27.04444 250.119 15.056 0.09 14.859	3 -26.69652 -27.04444 250.119 15.056 0.09 14.859	1 -26.44088 -27.09065 239.271 22.216 0.01 7.74	1 -26.27225 -27.51886 223.553 9.343 0.41 14.547	1 -25.9709 -27.3117 231.516 6.721 0.67 14.1
US312	Rank(4) -28.4228 -28.10342 236.162 7.359 12.462	0 -28.4228 -28.10342 236.162 7.359 12.462	1 -28.54894 -28.9398 247.075 10.031 14.878	1 -28.24794 -28.75279 237.344 11.393 0.25 12.88	1 -28.01467 -28.63547 235.691 16.47 0.06 11.276	3 -27.82383 -28.55695 243.868 8.22 0.11 14.363	3 -27.82383 -28.55695 243.868 8.22 0.11 14.363	2 -27.23312 -28.18074 251.433 21.232 0.05 9.469	2 -27.23312 -28.18074 251.433 21.232 0.05 9.469	2 -23.90928 -25.03311 229.238 11.797 0.23 20.504	2 -23.70777 -24.95437 217.03 7.271 0.61 8.039	1 -23.38317 -24.72397 217.03 7.271 0.61 8.039
US313	Rank(4) -28.8723 -28.1344 236.252 7.359 12.462	3 -28.8723 -28.1344 236.252 7.359 12.462	1 -28.0016 -28.98664 247.075 10.031 14.878	1 -28.33704 -28.86189 237.971 11.393 0.25 12.88	1 -28.07845 -28.69925 235.691 16.47 0.06 11.276	1 -27.81447 -28.54759 243.868 8.22 0.11 14.363	1 -27.81447 -28.54759 243.868 8.22 0.11 14.363	1 -27.62207 -28.31107 250.994 18.927 0.03 1.093	1 -27.62207 -28.31107 250.994 18.927 0.03 1.093	2 -23.90928 -25.03311 229.238 11.797 0.23 20.504	2 -23.70777 -24.95437 217.03 7.271 0.61 8.039	3 -23.3233 -24.66409 220.239 21.36 0.01 17.531
US314	Rank(4) -27.6909 -27.9023 235.074 19.523 9.841	0 -27.6909 -27.9023 235.074 19.523 9.841	1 -27.49467 -27.87971 240.962 9.851 10.513	1 -27.18098 -27.68583 266.783 8.718 0.46 10.477	1 -26.89238 -27.51318 247.168 20.346 0.02 5.564	1 -26.65883 -27.34321 245.159 4.528 0.87 18.054	1 -26.65883 -27.34321 245.159 4.528 0.87 18.054	0 -26.39559 -27.34321 245.159 4.528 0.87 18.054	0 -26.39559 -27.34321 245.159 4.528 0.87 18.054	0 -26.02289 -27.17266 261.393 14.267 0.11 12.237	1 -25.88165 -27.12825 247.708 13.139 0.16 6.252	1 -25.63704 -26.97784 251.165 15.792 0.07 2.902
US315	Rank(4) -27.6945 -27.9564 235.074 19.523 9.841	3 -27.6945 -27.9564 235.074 19.523 9.841	1 -27.51474 -27.89978 240.962 9.851 10.513	1 -27.2463 -27.75115 255.386 10.886 0.28 12.002	1 -27.01051 -27.63131 243.207 10.46 0.31 4.733	1 -26.83195 -27.56507 243.207 10.46 0.31 4.733	1 -26.83195 -27.56507 243.207 10.46 0.31 4.733	2 -26.43156 -27.36917 244.38 15.735 0.07 22.384	2 -26.43156 -27.36917 244.38 15.735 0.07 22.384	2 -25.97789 -27.17266 261.393 14.267 0.11 12.237	3 -25.87577 -27.12237 231.106 9.334 0.41 14.404	1 -25.61128 -26.93208 277.987 6.84 0.65 14.691
US316	Rank(4) -28.42098 -28.68212 236.769 12.8 0.17 6.999	0 -28.42098 -28.68212 236.769 12.8 0.17 6.999	1 -28.20905 -28.5941 240.962 9.851 10.513	1 -27.98958 -28.49443 250.337 10.746 0.26 13.691	1 -27.77414 -28.33185 249.109 15.531 0.08 13.344	1 -27.58873 -28.33185 249.109 15.531 0.08 13.344	1 -27.58873 -28.33185 249.109 15.531 0.08 13.344	2 -27.05177 -27.99399 246.068 13.068 0.16 9.341	2 -27.05177 -27.99399 246.068 13.068 0.16 9.341	2 -23.58265 -24.73242 232.975 23.975 0.00 15.07	3 -23.30922 -24.55382 232.183 8.387 0.50 18.154	2 -23.08338 -24.42417 236.907 8.16 0.52 16.484
US317	Rank(4) -26.33767 -26.59881 231.192 11.659 7.408	0 -26.33767 -26.59881 231.192 11.659 7.408	1 -26.03866 -26.4237 228.267 5.088 10.967	1 -25.72714 -26.23199 243.333 5.837 11.746	1 -25.49692 -26.11772 233.147 6.683 7.428	1 -25.28826 -25.99138 226.352 6.793 5.007	1 -25.28826 -25.99138 226.352 6.793 5.007	1 -24.91182 -25.85944 230.43 6.229 0.72 7.837	1 -24.91182 -25.85944 230.43 6.229 0.72 7.837	1 -24.65632 -25.80609 262.352 14.205 0.12 4.424	2 -24.26735 -25.51395 237.704 7.828 0.55 7.48	1 -23.9842 -25.325 232.132 4.555 0.87 9.544
US318	Rank(4) -26.30346 -26.5646 238.757 7.179 8.823	1 -26.30346 -26.5646 238.757 7.179 8.823	1 -26.07469 -26.45974 239.386 10.92 7.338	1 -25.82252 -26.32737 243.333 5.837 11.746	1 -25.49692 -26.11772 233.147 6.683 7.428	1 -25.28826 -25.99138 226.352 6.793 5.007	1 -25.28826 -25.99138 226.352 6.793 5.007	2 -25.14306 -26.09068 280.279 10.966 0.28 4.575	2 -25.14306 -26.09068 280.279 10.966 0.28 4.575	2 -24.641 -25.79077 288.835 14.797 0.10 17.123	2 -24.36415 -25.61075 287.634 8.462 0.85 15.417	1 -24.04079 -25.38159 285.672 11.167 0.26 13.43
US319	Rank(4) -26.99671 -27.25785 260.524 9.191 7.379	0 -26.99671 -27.25785 260.524 9.191 7.379	1 -26.78583 -27.17089 280.641 11.152 10.006	1 -26.47776 -26.98261 255.389 8.211 5.565	1 -26.21065 -26.8134 263.292 11.505 0.24 9.878	1 -26.00054 -26.7365 263.292 11.505 0.24 9.878	1 -26.00054 -26.7365 263.292 11.505 0.24 9.878	0 -25.56901 -26.51663 272.573 10.326 0.32 7.933	0 -25.56901 -26.51663 272.573 10.326 0.32 7.933	3 -24.8184 -25.63161 269.742 12.352 0.19 7.573	3 -24.03941 -25.28602 233.228 11.444 0.25 15.602	2 -23.75026 -25.09105 207.738 7.204 0.62 21.278
US320	Rank(4) -25.90566 -26.1668 289.007 19.068 8.107	0 -25.90566 -26.1668 289.007 19.068 8.107	1 -25.7994 -26.18444 286.473 7.402 11.499	1 -25.48493 -25.98978 288.154 8.093 8.332	1 -25.24756 -25.86836 286.473 10.865 10.631	1 -25.05731 -25.79042 276.204 18.552 14.607	1 -25.05731 -25.79042 276.204 18.552 14.607	1 -24.81706 -25.63664 267.203 10.327 0.33 8.237	1 -24.81706 -25.63664 267.203 10.327 0.33 8.237	1 -24.41132 -25.56108 303.681 22.422 0.01 12.188	1 -24.04348 -25.28609 259.145 11.087 0.27 10.183	2 -23.8996 -25.18076 259.288 7.059 0.63 3.731

*, 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 12)

Combination	Rank(4)	Rank(3)	Rank(2)	Rank(1)	Rank(0)	Rank(5)	Rank(6)	Rank(7)	Rank(8)	Rank(9)	Rank(10)	Rank(11)	Rank(12 + 2)
US321	SBC	-23.12124	-22.88361	-22.62841	-22.40099	-22.19683	-22.08026	-22.00423	-21.44485	-21.64485	-21.47712	-21.13962	-20.8957
	HOC	-23.38238	-23.26865	-23.13326	-23.0218	-22.92295	-22.82225	-22.65185	-22.69501	-22.69501	-22.6688	-22.3662	-22.23649
	LB	241.375	243.209	245.946	245.048	245.689	247.27	252.702	272.659	272.659	280.136	251.368	241.849
	LM(1)	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864	8.864
US322	SBC	-24.6255	-24.4009	-24.20239	-24.0409	-23.80383	-23.64602	-23.44531	-23.17898	-23.01563	-23.01563	-22.53777	-22.53777
	HOC	-24.88664	-24.70724	-24.52513	-24.3605	-24.20802	-24.08802	-24.00423	-23.82295	-23.64485	-23.47712	-23.23649	-22.9857
	LB	228.084	232.12	240.342	243.062	245.048	247.27	252.702	272.659	272.659	280.136	251.368	241.849
	LM(1)	14.896	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047
US323	SBC	-25.61846	-25.35162	-25.16464	-24.9933	-24.8259	-24.6606	-24.5008	-24.3451	-24.1898	-24.0345	-23.8792	-23.7239
	HOC	-25.88664	-25.70724	-25.52513	-25.3605	-25.20802	-25.08802	-24.90423	-24.72295	-24.54485	-24.37712	-24.13649	-23.8857
	LB	228.084	232.12	240.342	243.062	245.048	247.27	252.702	272.659	272.659	280.136	251.368	241.849
	LM(1)	14.896	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047	15.047
US324	SBC	-24.86829	-24.6055	-24.44613	-24.2924	-24.1381	-23.9838	-23.8295	-23.6752	-23.5209	-23.3666	-23.2123	-23.0580
	HOC	-25.12942	-24.9659	-24.8065	-24.6471	-24.4877	-24.3283	-24.1689	-24.0095	-23.8501	-23.6907	-23.5313	-23.3719
	LB	220.741	225.803	230.865	235.927	240.989	246.051	251.113	256.175	261.237	266.299	271.361	276.423
	LM(1)	9.752	13.501	13.501	13.501	13.501	13.501	13.501	13.501	13.501	13.501	13.501	13.501
US325	SBC	-24.89672	-24.7186	-24.54058	-24.3624	-24.1843	-24.0062	-23.8281	-23.6500	-23.4719	-23.2938	-23.1157	-22.9376
	HOC	-25.15786	-24.9786	-24.7995	-24.6204	-24.4413	-24.2622	-24.0831	-23.9040	-23.7249	-23.5458	-23.3667	-23.1876
	LB	192.041	197.798	202.560	207.321	212.082	216.843	221.604	226.365	231.126	235.887	240.648	245.409
	LM(1)	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284
US326	SBC	-22.38346	-22.20903	-22.0346	-21.8602	-21.6858	-21.5114	-21.3370	-21.1626	-20.9882	-20.8138	-20.6394	-20.4650
	HOC	-22.6446	-22.4701	-22.2957	-22.1213	-21.9469	-21.7725	-21.5981	-21.4237	-21.2493	-21.0749	-20.9005	-20.7261
	LB	286.851	292.012	297.173	302.334	307.495	312.656	317.817	322.978	328.139	333.300	338.461	343.622
	LM(1)	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284
US327	SBC	-23.3559	-23.1622	-22.9684	-22.7747	-22.5810	-22.3873	-22.1936	-21.9999	-21.8062	-21.6125	-21.4188	-21.2251
	HOC	-23.61704	-23.4333	-23.2496	-23.0659	-22.8822	-22.6985	-22.5148	-22.3311	-22.1474	-21.9637	-21.7799	-21.5962
	LB	246.084	251.245	256.406	261.567	266.728	271.889	277.050	282.211	287.372	292.533	297.694	302.855
	LM(1)	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284	11.284
US328	SBC	-22.90919	-22.7154	-22.5217	-22.3280	-22.1343	-21.9406	-21.7469	-21.5532	-21.3595	-21.1658	-20.9721	-20.7784
	HOC	-23.17033	-22.9866	-22.8029	-22.6192	-22.4355	-22.2518	-22.0681	-21.8844	-21.7007	-21.5170	-21.3333	-21.1496
	LB	248.439	253.599	258.760	263.921	269.082	274.243	279.404	284.565	289.726	294.887	300.048	305.209
	LM(1)	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313	11.313
US329	SBC	-22.5559	-22.3622	-22.1684	-21.9747	-21.7810	-21.5873	-21.3936	-21.1999	-21.0062	-20.8125	-20.6188	-20.4251
	HOC	-22.81704	-22.6333	-22.4496	-22.2659	-22.0822	-21.8985	-21.7148	-21.5311	-21.3474	-21.1637	-20.9799	-20.7962
	LB	203.864	208.025	212.186	216.347	220.508	224.669	228.830	232.991	237.152	241.313	245.474	249.635
	LM(1)	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196	5.196
US330	SBC	-24.91988	-24.6467	-24.3736	-24.1005	-23.8274	-23.5543	-23.2812	-23.0081	-22.7350	-22.4619	-22.1888	-21.9157
	HOC	-25.18102	-24.9079	-24.6348	-24.3617	-24.0886	-23.8155	-23.5424	-23.2693	-22.9962	-22.7231	-22.4500	-22.1769
	LB	234.807	239.968	245.129	250.290	255.451	260.612	265.773	270.934	276.095	281.256	286.417	291.578
	LM(1)	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444	16.444

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 Information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 13)

Combination	Rank(k)	lag2	lag3	lag4	lag5	lag6	lag7	lag8	lag9	lag10	lag11	lag12 + 2
US331	SBC	-23.82398	-23.1874	-22.92951	-22.4536	-22.45972	-22.22167	-22.02661	-21.85327	-21.67686	-21.50000	0.00
	HQC	-23.19704	-23.19355	-23.02603	-22.84795	-22.67000	-22.49216	-22.31431	-22.13646	-21.95861	-21.78076	0.00
	LB	22.7313	23.1957	23.4957	23.7335	23.9713	24.2091	24.4469	24.6847	24.9225	25.1603	0.00
	LM(1)	7.828	9.306	10.183	11.069	11.955	12.841	13.727	14.613	15.500	16.386	0.00
US332	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-24.16986	-23.38496	-23.44051	-23.37376	-23.13945	-22.50063	-22.70517	-22.41386	-22.38618	-22.20382	0.00
	HQC	-24.431	-23.94536	-23.14536	-23.59456	-23.72752	-23.65279	-23.45294	-23.45294	-23.35594	-23.35594	0.06
	LB	22.0516	22.0516	22.0516	22.0516	22.0516	22.0516	22.0516	22.0516	22.0516	22.0516	0.00
US333	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-24.81441	-24.27964	-24.27964	-24.27964	-24.27964	-24.27964	-24.27964	-24.27964	-24.27964	-24.27964	0.00
	HQC	-24.95624	-24.95624	-24.95624	-24.95624	-24.95624	-24.95624	-24.95624	-24.95624	-24.95624	-24.95624	0.00
	LB	22.315	22.315	22.315	22.315	22.315	22.315	22.315	22.315	22.315	22.315	0.00
US334	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-25.16844	-24.83207	-24.83207	-24.83207	-24.83207	-24.83207	-24.83207	-24.83207	-24.83207	-24.83207	0.00
	HQC	-25.42958	-25.42958	-25.42958	-25.42958	-25.42958	-25.42958	-25.42958	-25.42958	-25.42958	-25.42958	0.00
	LB	20.261	20.261	20.261	20.261	20.261	20.261	20.261	20.261	20.261	20.261	0.00
US335	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-24.14885	-23.83692	-23.83692	-23.83692	-23.83692	-23.83692	-23.83692	-23.83692	-23.83692	-23.83692	0.00
	HQC	-24.09098	-24.22196	-24.09098	-24.22196	-24.09098	-24.22196	-24.09098	-24.22196	-24.09098	-24.22196	0.00
	LB	18.002	19.365	19.365	19.365	19.365	19.365	19.365	19.365	19.365	19.365	0.00
US401	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-36.62867	-36.19598	-36.19598	-36.19598	-36.19598	-36.19598	-36.19598	-36.19598	-36.19598	-36.19598	0.00
	HQC	-37.1218	-36.91759	-36.74493	-36.74493	-36.74493	-36.74493	-36.74493	-36.74493	-36.74493	-36.74493	0.00
	LB	40.491	41.494	40.451	40.451	40.451	40.451	40.451	40.451	40.451	40.451	0.00
US402	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-35.16577	-34.74334	-34.74334	-34.74334	-34.74334	-34.74334	-34.74334	-34.74334	-34.74334	-34.74334	0.00
	HQC	-35.6589	-35.6589	-35.6589	-35.6589	-35.6589	-35.6589	-35.6589	-35.6589	-35.6589	-35.6589	0.00
	LB	38.2586	38.2586	38.2586	38.2586	38.2586	38.2586	38.2586	38.2586	38.2586	38.2586	0.00
US403	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-34.03008	-33.72135	-33.72135	-33.72135	-33.72135	-33.72135	-33.72135	-33.72135	-33.72135	-33.72135	0.00
	HQC	-34.52321	-34.44296	-34.44296	-34.44296	-34.44296	-34.44296	-34.44296	-34.44296	-34.44296	-34.44296	0.00
	LB	41.641	40.587	41.371	41.371	41.371	41.371	41.371	41.371	41.371	41.371	0.00
US404	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-35.11275	-34.86039	-34.86039	-34.86039	-34.86039	-34.86039	-34.86039	-34.86039	-34.86039	-34.86039	0.00
	HQC	-35.60588	-35.582	-35.582	-35.582	-35.582	-35.582	-35.582	-35.582	-35.582	-35.582	0.00
	LB	38.8918	38.8918	38.8918	38.8918	38.8918	38.8918	38.8918	38.8918	38.8918	38.8918	0.00
US405	Rank(k)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SBC	-34.75882	-34.38055	-34.38055	-34.38055	-34.38055	-34.38055	-34.38055	-34.38055	-34.38055	-34.38055	0.00
	HQC	-35.25195	-35.10216	-35.10216	-35.10216	-35.10216	-35.10216	-35.10216	-35.10216	-35.10216	-35.10216	0.00
	LB	43.1849	43.1849	43.1849	43.1849	43.1849	43.1849	43.1849	43.1849	43.1849	43.1849	0.00

*. 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criteria, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 14)

Combination	Rank(s)	lag2	lag3	lag4	lag5	lag6	lag7	lag8	lag9	lag10	lag11	lag12 + 2
US406	SBC	-37.87176	-37.36714	-37.01495	-36.55248	-36.00455	-35.72729	-35.25733	-34.91729	-31.66902	-31.2561	-30.70138
	HOC	-38.36489	-38.08875	-37.95435	-37.69984	-37.41082	-37.26411	-36.97696	-36.81232	-33.73317	-33.48291	-33.08502
	LB	398.448	388.922	381.212	382.138	409.614	429.577	451.301	474.127	432.481	409.449	388.442
	LM(1)	21.065	18.446	22.86	22.76	18.446	19.081	19.081	25.022	25.022	25.022	24.229
US407	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-36.62913	-36.23414	-35.81162	-35.30264	-34.93682	-34.64889	-34.32356	-34.04684	-33.93813	-33.63028	-33.22587
	HOC	-37.12226	-36.95575	-36.75101	-36.45	-36.28309	-36.18771	-35.94208	-35.74208	-33.59208	-33.3571	-33.08502
	LB	418.865	410.712	397.874	414.665	408.378	418.223	432.067	430.699	460.355	438.129	463.473
US408	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-37.36881	-37.07034	-36.59277	-36.18673	-35.77466	-35.39427	-34.99208	-34.63449	-31.3648	-30.93953	-30.60719
	HOC	-37.86873	-37.67283	-37.53216	-37.33408	-37.12093	-36.93109	-36.6397	-36.38869	-33.43895	-33.16653	-32.99083
	LB	433.893	432.357	401.099	410.18	410.12	415.853	429.163	438.669	438.384	430.395	436.256
US409	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-36.95122	-36.64843	-36.38422	-36.1437	-35.78665	-35.47759	-35.04744	-34.7606	-31.35562	-30.87496	-30.4941
	HOC	-37.43783	-37.23822	-37.08422	-36.84137	-36.57129	-36.27044	-35.93109	-35.6706	-33.41976	-33.10177	-32.87774
	LB	433.893	432.357	401.099	410.18	410.12	415.853	429.163	438.669	438.384	430.395	436.256
US410	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-35.24587	-34.7001	-34.26932	-33.77359	-33.38077	-33.13689	-32.79143	-32.53987	-32.40452	-31.97516	-31.47871
	HOC	-35.739	-35.42171	-35.20871	-34.92095	-34.72704	-34.6737	-34.51105	-34.43511	-34.20197	-33.86235	-33.47871
	LB	391.158	387.998	402.358	412.081	417.023	429.882	443.312	434.69	458.334	473.058	469.956
US411	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-35.94838	-35.47969	-35.02101	-34.59638	-34.10882	-33.74506	-33.3358	-32.91455	-30.07748	-29.44263	-28.98743
	HOC	-36.44151	-36.2013	-35.96041	-35.74374	-35.45509	-35.28188	-35.05543	-34.80978	-32.14163	-31.6944	-31.37107
	LB	356.76	375.392	376.979	369.531	417.182	416.727	416.727	429.969	460.284	473.416	484.209
US412	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-35.89697	-35.42098	-35.04866	-34.62477	-34.1003	-33.91747	-33.54585	-33.29169	-30.22186	-29.59315	-29.13868
	HOC	-36.3901	-36.1459	-35.98826	-35.77313	-35.44657	-35.44929	-35.26548	-35.18692	-32.28601	-31.81986	-31.52232
	LB	427.359	431.028	427.484	441.16	449.321	464.897	470.008	491.298	509.252	491.908	498.513
US413	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-34.76445	-34.55181	-34.08977	-33.63077	-33.13842	-32.89331	-32.59195	-32.25371	-32.06895	-31.61825	-31.25549
	HOC	-35.25738	-35.27342	-35.02837	-34.78413	-34.48468	-34.43013	-34.31158	-34.15094	-32.1331	-33.84507	-33.63913
	LB	418.919	404.363	409.9	419.021	415.13	422.829	419.555	440.903	481.27	438.036	450.356
US414	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-34.7305	-34.45979	-34.05075	-33.6684	-33.23689	-33.0438	-32.7846	-32.5016	-32.12391	-31.69402	-31.31611
	HOC	-35.22653	-35.1814	-34.99015	-34.81576	-34.5852	-34.5852	-34.5852	-34.5852	-34.18805	-33.92084	-33.69975
	LB	474.328	444.541	449.443	469.057	461.409	474.185	479.552	481.317	522.152	490.538	525.612
US415	Rank(s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SBC	-35.467	-35.1744	-34.76565	-34.42099	-34.05765	-33.73277	-33.39133	-33.03847	-30.05133	-29.29613	-29.29613
	HOC	-35.96013	-35.89601	-35.7645	-35.57645	-35.32113	-35.32113	-35.26599	-34.9377	-32.11548	-31.5294	-31.2994
	LB	422.885	428.74	415.899	441.871	441.871	447.867	460.648	444.718	482.412	529.438	460.266

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 15)

Combination	Rank(1)	Rank(2)	Rank(3)	Rank(4)	Rank(5)	Rank(6)	Rank(7)	Rank(8)	Rank(9)	Rank(10)	Rank(11)	Rank(12)	Rank(13)
US416	SBC	-33.6809	-33.7408	-32.7754	-32.2759	-31.8099	-31.4419	-31.0139	-30.5904	-27.2641	-27.2641	-26.9545	2
	HQC	-34.1812	-33.8956	-33.7149	-33.0245	-33.1562	-32.9781	-32.7334	-32.4877	-29.2824	-29.2824	-29.1826	2
	LB	334.681	346.949	362.48	372.286	382.973	392.328	412.22	451.133	347.547	347.547	389.788	0.21
	LM(1)	14.981	14.937	11.083	10.687	10.075	10.136	5.94	22.654	22.654	22.654	6.892	0.98
	LM(4)	11.905	13.994	11.196	14.809	10.958	17.191	16.464	15.733	27.711	27.711	12.819	0.69
US417	Rank(6)	0	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	4	4	4
	SBC	-32.6769	-31.8036	-31.3247	-30.8746	-30.4681	-30.0057	-29.6206	-29.2026	-29.1147	-29.1147	-29.1147	4
	HQC	-33.1692	-32.7401	-32.4721	-32.2088	-32.0043	-31.8209	-31.6477	-31.4781	-31.3077	-31.1498	-31.0000	4
	LB	361.681	364.518	364.518	380.557	388.461	412.265	447.514	479.679	479.679	479.679	503.773	0.00
	LM(1)	20.998	15.654	22.91	9.159	12.055	5.89	21.614	12.368	12.368	12.368	10.351	0.85
	LM(4)	17.796	16.665	14.469	13.744	26.238	14.317	14.136	16.967	16.967	16.967	8.416	0.94
US418	Rank(6)	0	2	3	4	4	1	1	2	4	4	4	4
	SBC	-33.74579	-32.97642	-32.5279	-32.06619	-31.65132	-31.17455	-30.79254	-30.40635	-27.06321	-27.06321	-26.73072	4
	HQC	-34.23892	-33.51582	-33.07525	-33.41246	-33.18814	-32.99417	-32.80778	-32.60045	-29.29002	-29.29002	-29.1436	4
	LB	362.675	371.54	379.893	384.25	384.25	401.218	442.617	442.617	377.364	377.364	384.005	0.27
	LM(1)	19.844	20.29	11.33	13.512	13.512	7.811	20.243	20.243	18.505	18.505	13.393	0.64
	LM(4)	19.587	18.911	17.857	20.205	20.205	20.807	26.033	26.033	18.533	18.533	11.877	0.75
US419	Rank(6)	1	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4
	SBC	-33.40039	-32.64299	-32.2984	-31.84112	-31.48977	-31.0441	-30.65046	-30.25961	-27.18387	-27.18387	-26.04411	4
	HQC	-33.89342	-33.58238	-33.4576	-33.18739	-33.02659	-32.8372	-32.6372	-32.4369	-29.2802	-29.2802	-28.0075	4
	LB	375.237	389.543	413.05	417.021	445.165	445.165	445.165	471.407	394.922	394.922	425.759	0.02
	LM(1)	12.343	23.55	12.91	15.855	16.782	17.47	19.921	19.921	14.248	14.248	13.952	0.46
	LM(4)	19.001	19.374	16.087	15.294	15.294	12.881	15.735	15.735	35.602	35.602	14.973	0.53
US420	Rank(6)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	2
	SBC	-31.17044	-30.67025	-29.7456	-29.30541	-28.9569	-28.53071	-28.1108	-27.7361	-28.0482	-27.71861	-27.36004	2
	HQC	-31.66358	-31.1355	-30.90192	-30.65168	-30.39341	-30.13071	-29.86108	-29.59452	-30.14842	-29.87452	-29.4368	2
	LB	349.897	352.694	362.579	382.579	405.567	418.42	430	440.691	471.677	489.417	486.986	0.00
	LM(1)	18.014	15.311	15.311	16.224	18.878	9.092	7.626	21.515	27.98	22.626	7.039	0.97
	LM(4)	10.199	10.149	11.735	13.313	13.313	25.407	25.407	23.79	18.102	12.224	12.567	0.70
US421	Rank(6)	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	2
	SBC	-32.17232	-31.23927	-30.76636	-30.76636	-30.29054	-29.9255	-29.52114	-29.12477	-29.0876	-26.30888	-25.58213	2
	HQC	-32.66545	-32.17866	-31.91372	-31.91372	-31.63681	-31.46232	-31.24077	-30.97084	-30.8676	-28.37302	-27.80894	2
	LB	334.139	339.916	367.661	377.967	377.967	407.162	428.736	456.03	481.127	443.135	360.828	0.60
	LM(1)	16.421	9.415	11.135	13.328	13.328	9.314	9.314	11.906	16.742	27.129	31.632	0.01
	LM(4)	12.086	12.964	12.964	15.964	15.964	21.182	22.411	31.222	22.043	17.358	6.293	0.98
US422	Rank(6)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	2	2
	SBC	-31.77322	-30.97517	-30.39314	-30.03963	-29.75078	-29.37631	-28.97561	-28.57561	-26.00261	-25.3863	-25.13667	2
	HQC	-32.34458	-31.91456	-31.74049	-31.3859	-31.2876	-31.09594	-30.87084	-30.62676	-28.06676	-27.61312	-27.20231	2
	LB	383.269	413.401	429.376	430.147	436.211	459.248	476.77	476.77	476.77	439.758	444.17	0.00
	LM(1)	15.864	16.294	12.477	12.392	9.769	8.289	16.563	16.563	23.762	22.172	10.075	0.86
	LM(4)	17.111	15.489	12.145	13.784	13.784	20.238	18.971	18.971	28.575	19.814	15.473	0.49
US423	Rank(6)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	2
	SBC	-31.1418	-30.48971	-29.99212	-29.99212	-29.46404	-29.04284	-28.69346	-28.39438	-28.39438	-28.38603	-27.89066	2
	HQC	-31.63493	-31.42911	-31.13948	-31.13948	-30.79636	-30.57966	-30.31308	-30.08961	-29.45107	-29.11747	-28.6901	2
	LB	384.42	380.342	403.799	403.799	408.653	408.653	410.781	425.965	435.765	435.765	396.229	0.15
	LM(1)	26.491	16.543	14.609	14.609	7.546	10.765	13.909	13.909	20.712	21.62	25.627	0.06
	LM(4)	16.381	13.581	13.581	13.581	19.407	16.831	14.312	14.312	18.236	13.472	13.229	0.31
US424	Rank(6)	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
	SBC	-30.80163	-30.05447	-29.72553	-29.288	-28.96661	-28.7239	-28.57239	-28.27129	-28.08317	-27.65276	-27.34066	2
	HQC	-31.21473	-30.99387	-30.87288	-30.63426	-30.4343	-30.29201	-30.16652	-29.87957	-30.10231	-29.87957	-29.7237	2
	LB	431.544	445.679	451.525	460.967	468.086	490.824	485.454	485.454	487.332	482.169	510.615	0.00
	LM(1)	25.243	8.485	23.019	14.531	16.328	13.427	27.196	27.196	35.03	16.419	8.018	0.95
	LM(4)	21.377	19.73	15.706	15.668	15.668	18.283	13.901	13.901	15.042	11.646	8.018	0.95
US425	Rank(6)	0	2	2	2	4	4	4	2	2	4	4	4
	SBC	-31.85998	-31.17077	-30.82671	-30.82671	-30.28746	-29.95766	-29.60011	-29.00011	-29.38923	-26.23426	-25.9809	4
	HQC	-32.35311	-32.23376	-31.97407	-31.97407	-31.49448	-31.18446	-30.87873	-30.57194	-28.2984	-27.6249	-27.6249	4
	LB	398.794	407.322	419.515	451.648	458.721	469.846	488.054	488.054	502.876	491.132	377.783	0.35
	LM(1)	19.543	15.611	15.305	15.305	14.802	13.842	13.221	13.221	20.511	25.524	35.284	0.00
	LM(4)	14.636	15.513	13.196	13.196	14.216	12.035	18.783	18.783	16.108	25.191	8.157	0.94

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis:p- value (Continued: 16)

Combination	Rank(s)	lag2	lag3	lag4	lag5	lag6	lag7	lag8	lag9	lag10	lag11	lag12	lag13
US426	SBC	-33.81217	-33.23229	-32.88498	-32.30839	-31.98142	-31.67108	-31.3459	-31.09105	-30.88964	-30.62474	-36.77369	2
	HQC	-34.4033	-33.9739	-33.83438	-33.43575	-33.23769	-33.02632	-32.98828	-32.98828	-32.98828	-32.85155	-30.04396	2
	LB	332.341	338.114	337.093	356.13	388.052	395.324	399.729	390.341	415.458	451.821	460.023	0.00
	LM(1)	25.375	16.751	28.868	8.239	17.713	8.407	20.106	20.106	19.192	9.996	17.418	0.36
US427	SBC	-34.50107	-33.9749	-33.58935	-33.10152	-32.67122	-32.29058	-31.86407	-31.43546	-28.23481	-27.8241	-27.33983	1
	HQC	-34.5942	-34.69631	-34.50875	-34.24887	-34.03749	-33.82674	-33.53569	-33.29895	-32.98955	-30.05091	-29.72349	2
	LB	341.022	359.786	366.144	369.163	405.013	382.083	388.222	445.164	387.778	395.817	387.778	0.23
	LM(1)	13.423	17.488	14.191	21.486	14.125	8.548	9.861	21.671	18.086	10.671	13.351	0.65
US428	SBC	-34.44202	-33.9448	-33.67026	-33.23086	-32.78705	-32.45133	-32.06441	-31.75768	-28.33964	-28.03287	-27.51483	2
	HQC	-34.93515	-34.66041	-34.60966	-34.37822	-34.13332	-33.98815	-33.78403	-33.63592	-30.25968	-30.25968	-29.89847	2
	LB	362.311	376.215	369.574	373.092	404.233	392.76	409.51	453.76	376.376	394.182	384.795	0.26
	LM(1)	13.429	24.757	9.144	19.888	14.613	11.812	16.102	29.529	28.117	13.416	29.484	0.02
US429	SBC	-33.47253	-33.11857	-32.69946	-32.23613	-31.81732	-31.50293	-31.15695	-30.76104	-30.63937	-30.26289	-29.91463	2
	HQC	-33.96566	-33.63886	-33.38349	-33.16359	-32.93975	-32.87657	-32.87657	-32.65627	-32.70352	-32.4897	-32.29827	2
	LB	381.545	372.004	384.574	397.945	404.233	392.76	405.968	402.504	427.991	438.934	448.929	0.00
	LM(1)	31.871	13.429	13.343	23.803	21.939	10.159	7.704	29.529	10.412	13.978	15.184	0.51
US430	SBC	-33.38406	-33.02273	-32.63498	-32.33125	-31.98218	-31.61433	-31.27347	-30.99554	-30.6779	-30.4439	-29.98815	2
	HQC	-33.7719	-33.74434	-33.59437	-33.32845	-33.12115	-32.99309	-32.89077	-32.7705	-32.7705	-32.67071	-32.37179	2
	LB	386.862	375.834	374.402	385.471	399.962	403.928	423.171	439.752	439.752	472.62	507.041	0.00
	LM(1)	21.67	15.642	26.249	10.463	13.309	13.309	14.446	16.399	16.399	12.303	15.474	0.49
US431	SBC	-34.19622	-33.81048	-33.47822	-33.21912	-32.81033	-32.47703	-31.99158	-31.6215	-28.26994	-27.73662	-27.33729	4
	HQC	-34.69355	-34.53209	-34.41762	-34.30648	-34.1566	-34.00985	-33.71121	-33.51673	-30.33409	-29.96344	-29.74093	2
	LB	375.951	391.717	391.305	386.163	411.342	389.611	396.887	441.842	410.559	430.117	423.012	0.03
	LM(1)	13.78	24.601	24.448	16.432	17.712	8.934	10.965	12.732	12.732	15.791	11.601	0.77
US432	SBC	-31.95034	-31.39171	-30.98753	-30.47377	-30.04456	-29.74057	-29.38918	-29.10988	-28.92403	-28.46006	-28.07346	2
	HQC	-32.44347	-32.12479	-31.92693	-31.62113	-31.39083	-31.27739	-31.1088	-31.00511	-30.98817	-30.66687	-30.4571	2
	LB	340.211	340.211	356.425	370.272	403.827	402.021	402.021	421.815	460.449	451.962	452.993	0.00
	LM(1)	15.583	17.199	12.534	19.028	13.443	7.894	11.994	17.846	17.633	23.025	12.744	0.69
US433	SBC	-31.85416	-31.40318	-31.08428	-30.68147	-30.30086	-30.11666	-29.78154	-29.50601	-29.12978	-28.82049	-28.29112	2
	HQC	-32.34729	-32.12479	-32.02368	-31.82883	-31.64713	-31.63348	-31.50116	-31.40124	-31.19393	-31.04731	-30.67476	2
	LB	389.451	406.669	418.494	420.595	415.48	440.639	453.21	455.964	477.459	455.592	473.26	0.00
	LM(1)	15.771	16.111	13.727	12.037	22.809	11.832	11.953	32.543	32.543	16.41	18.17	0.31
US434	SBC	-32.56176	-32.10063	-31.72914	-31.31899	-30.80126	-30.50558	-30.13919	-29.81005	-26.83951	-26.23396	-25.86352	3
	HQC	-33.05489	-32.82224	-32.66853	-32.46635	-32.14753	-32.0424	-31.85881	-31.70258	-28.90366	-28.48077	-28.24716	2
	LB	369.385	386.475	398.883	402.72	427.963	430.838	446.81	477.961	454.157	420.23	403.058	0.10
	LM(1)	12.415	15.042	12.763	10.613	15.955	9.958	13.451	33.999	29.499	30.098	20.048	0.22
US435	SBC	-31.52258	-31.28764	-30.89455	-30.57074	-30.14643	-29.92348	-29.63264	-29.3258	-29.07338	-28.58081	-28.22612	4
	HQC	-32.01571	-32.06923	-31.83393	-31.7174	-31.48927	-31.4603	-31.22204	-31.22204	-31.13752	-30.80762	-30.60976	0.00
	LB	29.427	396.788	414.198	430.76	451.948	447.652	447.652	499.397	475.369	459.279	478.089	0.00
	LM(1)	17.281	16.592	19.733	9.373	25.392	10.993	15.077	23.536	23.478	13.806	12.207	0.73
US436	SBC	-31.52258	-31.28764	-30.89455	-30.57074	-30.14643	-29.92348	-29.63264	-29.3258	-29.07338	-28.58081	-28.22612	4
	HQC	-32.01571	-32.06923	-31.83393	-31.7174	-31.48927	-31.4603	-31.22204	-31.22204	-31.13752	-30.80762	-30.60976	0.00
	LB	29.427	396.788	414.198	430.76	451.948	447.652	447.652	499.397	475.369	459.279	478.089	0.00
	LM(1)	17.281	16.592	19.733	9.373	25.392	10.993	15.077	23.536	23.478	13.806	12.207	0.73

*, 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criteria, and Residual Analysis:p-value (Continued: 17)

Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
US501	Rank(1)	-43.43879	-42.8251	-42.24787	-41.54082	-41.05229	-40.21198	-39.7581	-39.28965	-36.60558	-35.59009	-34.9434
	HQC	-44.2618	-44.0221	-43.7889	-43.40866	-43.22845	-42.96776	-42.50242	-42.29677	-39.86298	-39.08628	-38.66784
	LB	555.794	0.04	558.168	599.582	611.275	623.488	639.534	678.316	754.13	758.286	751.492
	LM(1)	28.1168	0.30	28.848	0.70	27.29	30.372	20.382	0.73	127.49	22.332	22.739
US502	LM(4)	26.716	0.37	21.068	0.69	33.188	31.137	29.715	21.081	36.888	32.799	17.495
	Rank(1)	-46.25645	-45.56009	-44.91625	-44.27444	-43.7996	-43.0987	-42.38626	-42.00301	-39.02035	-38.12205	-37.65309
	SBC	-47.07946	-46.76568	-46.45278	-46.14228	-45.97576	-45.56649	-45.1013	-42.7775	-41.6824	-41.37753	-40.7476
	HQC	553.118	0.05	587.012	0.03	591.52	632.702	627.004	670.248	730.198	729.076	744.76
US503	LM(1)	43.327	0.01	31.496	0.17	27.783	0.32	26.862	0.38	17.872	33.061	0.13
	LM(4)	38.499	0.04	30.296	0.21	28.748	0.27	23.023	0.58	24.442	30.462	0.21
	Rank(1)	-44.80485	-43.9522	-43.18561	-42.57532	-42.04444	-41.44701	-40.92668	-40.35908	-37.66841	-36.70925	-35.88706
	SBC	-45.62786	-45.14579	-44.72664	-44.44037	-44.22059	-43.91479	-43.63621	-40.92581	-40.20544	-39.6115	-39.6115
US504	HQC	516.376	0.30	546.24	0.25	578.908	0.05	688.527	726.908	783.079	776.856	0.00
	LB	24.252	0.50	26.513	0.38	21.918	0.64	28.728	0.30	126.836	0.00	23.432
	LM(1)	28.277	0.30	28.146	0.30	27.035	0.35	35.157	0.09	32.995	0.14	33.723
	LM(4)	26.289	0.40	20.419	0.72	24.059	0.52	29.963	0.23	30.613	0.20	31.45
US505	Rank(1)	-43.56315	-42.99373	-42.36172	-41.77224	-41.11023	-40.51219	-40.03075	-39.62145	-39.46238	-38.89405	-38.37409
	SBC	-44.19447	-43.7258	-43.26172	-42.80699	-42.36039	-41.92997	-42.77977	-42.62858	-42.71978	-42.39024	-42.09853
	HQC	-44.38617	0.01	-44.18732	0.04	-44.18732	0.02	-44.18732	0.00	-44.18732	0.00	-44.18732
	LB	581.671	0.00	581.671	0.00	581.671	0.00	581.671	0.00	581.671	0.00	581.671
US506	LM(1)	35.998	0.00	27.062	0.35	20.582	0.72	31.788	0.16	27.304	0.33	48.46
	LM(4)	31.499	0.17	22.212	0.62	20.587	0.72	42.797	0.01	16.243	0.91	23.497
	Rank(1)	-43.56315	-42.99373	-42.36172	-41.77224	-41.11023	-40.51219	-40.03075	-39.62145	-39.46238	-38.89405	-38.37409
	SBC	-44.19447	-43.7258	-43.26172	-42.80699	-42.36039	-41.92997	-42.77977	-42.62858	-42.71978	-42.39024	-42.09853
US507	HQC	-44.38617	0.01	-44.18732	0.04	-44.18732	0.02	-44.18732	0.00	-44.18732	0.00	-44.18732
	LB	581.671	0.00	581.671	0.00	581.671	0.00	581.671	0.00	581.671	0.00	581.671
	LM(1)	43.568	0.01	37.377	0.05	31.625	0.17	24.073	0.52	33.054	0.13	19.155
	LM(4)	37.877	0.05	29.561	0.24	25.964	0.23	31.347	0.18	32.616	0.14	31.45
US508	Rank(1)	-42.47401	-41.33167	-40.7457	-40.07037	-39.57805	-38.82681	-38.27429	-37.69055	-34.54338	-33.74927	-33.1947
	SBC	-42.89702	-42.52626	-42.28071	-41.93822	-41.75442	-41.2946	-40.9891	-40.03467	-37.80278	-37.24547	-37.10439
	HQC	498.215	0.51	532.846	0.52	583.064	0.04	555.603	0.17	578.398	0.05	708.961
	LB	55.699	0.00	25.11	0.26	24.304	0.38	23.536	0.44	18.919	0.80	18.63
US509	LM(1)	25.732	0.29	32.598	0.14	26.916	0.36	28.797	0.27	43.592	0.31	20.768
	Rank(1)	-40.51226	-39.44926	-38.99942	-38.30462	-37.73825	-37.01014	-36.53725	-35.93883	-33.40993	-32.49557	-31.84909
	SBC	-41.33528	-40.84285	-40.54045	-40.17246	-39.59441	-39.47953	-39.28157	-39.08455	-36.66732	-35.97176	-35.57353
	HQC	477.679	0.76	494.619	0.83	537.154	0.35	565.429	0.11	782.36	0.00	753.06
US510	LM(1)	32.693	0.14	24.274	0.51	22.248	0.62	17.763	0.85	19.073	0.98	29.226
	LM(4)	23.423	0.55	21.426	0.67	20.891	0.70	24.952	0.47	29.449	0.47	25.855
	Rank(1)	-39.42087	-38.85281	-38.24083	-37.53582	-36.99446	-36.14812	-35.63191	-35.13707	-32.2768	-31.86733	-31.88291
	SBC	-40.34388	-40.04064	-39.78186	-39.40367	-39.17062	-38.61591	-38.37623	-38.14419	-35.23768	-34.86733	-34.20886
US511	HQC	541.175	0.10	553.209	0.39	588.08	0.03	574.193	0.07	595.533	0.01	761.033
	LB	72.714	0.00	20.663	0.71	25.403	0.44	23.677	0.54	31.467	0.69	33.072
	LM(1)	72.714	0.00	20.663	0.71	25.403	0.44	23.677	0.54	31.467	0.69	33.072
	LM(4)	31.668	0.17	27.078	0.35	21.32	0.67	26.327	0.39	26.588	0.38	25.671
US512	Rank(1)	-40.59035	-39.88102	-39.30761	-38.63589	-38.03097	-37.29992	-36.75457	-36.20452	-33.69532	-32.68496	-31.88291
	SBC	-41.13336	-40.7461	-40.48865	-40.10746	-39.70711	-39.29992	-38.88291	-38.46733	-35.23768	-34.86733	-34.20886
	HQC	505.848	0.42	516.314	0.60	554.267	0.18	575.974	0.06	645.219	0.00	734.881
	LB	60.193	0.00	33.137	0.13	20.982	0.69	15.67	0.92	41.855	0.02	31.605
US513	LM(1)	22.90	0.58	25.581	0.43	20.837	0.30	32.245	0.15	28.118	0.30	24.72
	Rank(1)	-40.59035	-39.88102	-39.30761	-38.63589	-38.03097	-37.29992	-36.75457	-36.20452	-33.69532	-32.68496	-31.88291
	SBC	-41.13336	-40.7461	-40.48865	-40.10746	-39.70711	-39.29992	-38.88291	-38.46733	-35.23768	-34.86733	-34.20886
	HQC	505.848	0.42	516.314	0.60	554.267	0.18	575.974	0.06	645.219	0.00	734.881
US514	LB	60.193	0.00	33.137	0.13	20.982	0.69	15.67	0.92	41.855	0.02	31.605
	LM(1)	22.90	0.58	25.581	0.43	20.837	0.30	32.245	0.15	28.118	0.30	24.72
	Rank(1)	-40.59035	-39.88102	-39.30761	-38.63589	-38.03097	-37.29992	-36.75457	-36.20452	-33.69532	-32.68496	-31.88291
	SBC	-41.13336	-40.7461	-40.48865	-40.10746	-39.70711	-39.29992	-38.88291	-38.46733	-35.23768	-34.86733	-34.20886
US515	HQC	505.848	0.42	516.314	0.60	554.267	0.18	575.974	0.06	645.219	0.00	734.881
	LB	60.193	0.00	33.137	0.13	20.982	0.69	15.67	0.92	41.855	0.02	31.605
	LM(1)	22.90	0.58	25.581	0.43	20.837	0.30	32.245	0.15	28.118	0.30	24.72
	LM(4)	26.289	0.40	20.419	0.72	24.059	0.52	29.963	0.23	30.613	0.20	31.45

*, 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criteria, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 18)

Combination	Rank(s)	lags2	lags3	lags4	lags5	lags6	lags7	lags8	lags9	lags10	lags11	lags12 f 2
USS11	SBC	-40.18383	-39.44502	-38.90426	-38.39428	-37.77529	-37.21523	-36.75717	-36.31443	-33.45497	-32.42335	-31.78595
	HQC	-41.00684	-40.44529	-40.20212	-40.20212	-39.50149	-39.69301	-39.50149	-39.52155	-36.71237	-35.91955	-35.51039
	LB	537.007	555.018	612.988	622.943	659.353	670.536	683.425	703.559	813.911	766.055	761.035
	LM(4)	53.94	36.269	31.288	19.458	26.963	31.491	23.622	27.148	140.818	24.229	19.732
USS12	SBC	-43.32258	-42.44606	-41.81762	-41.0841	-40.64109	-39.90623	-39.35626	-38.89795	-35.75608	-34.96704	-34.20497
	HQC	-44.14559	-43.35865	-42.57064	-42.57064	-42.1724	-42.37402	-42.10038	-41.84508	-38.99348	-38.46523	-37.92941
	LB	469.322	503.962	527.064	538.773	569.469	626.873	653.257	675.891	662.786	695.5	687.35
	LM(4)	34.727	25.379	25.379	26.794	21.307	15.181	22.502	16.529	107.033	22.941	30.844
USS13	SBC	-42.19693	-41.52935	-40.81598	-40.14066	-39.67549	-39.02711	-38.49392	-38.06673	-38.0081	-37.56277	-37.01121
	HQC	-43.01995	-42.72294	-42.35701	-42.0085	-41.85164	-41.4949	-41.23824	-41.07186	-41.2655	-41.05896	-40.73565
	LB	522.791	521.226	541.74	545.692	581.799	614.851	633.65	643.872	649.835	724.113	756.529
	LM(4)	38.037	31.134	30.481	29.895	24.986	21.076	22.132	47.077	32.925	20.186	19.129
USS14	SBC	-42.93152	-42.12623	-41.5627	-41.0386	-40.58835	-39.84378	-39.22599	-38.5644	-35.65011	-34.73041	-34.26628
	HQC	-43.74494	-43.3059	-43.10374	-42.90171	-42.7645	-42.31156	-41.97031	-41.57152	-38.90751	-38.2266	-37.99053
	LB	503.756	537.804	590.076	570.814	610.024	612.42	591.781	633.395	702.664	684.945	683.109
	LM(4)	31.505	33.521	31.385	22.531	22.776	20.079	31.998	31.363	126.072	21.676	21.538
USS15	SBC	-42.9193	-42.10612	-41.54554	-41.08915	-40.58088	-39.8037	-39.41217	-38.90889	-35.75584	-34.85242	-34.26628
	HQC	-43.74494	-43.3059	-43.10374	-42.90171	-42.7645	-42.31156	-41.97031	-41.57152	-38.90751	-38.2266	-37.99053
	LB	503.756	537.804	590.076	570.814	610.024	612.42	591.781	633.395	702.664	684.945	683.109
	LM(4)	31.505	33.521	31.385	22.531	22.776	20.079	31.998	31.363	126.072	21.676	21.538
USS16	SBC	-40.67946	-39.80284	-39.13044	-38.32193	-37.838	-37.27381	-36.76997	-36.32722	-36.2484	-35.88181	-35.03939
	HQC	-41.50248	-40.67148	-40.18978	-40.1415	-40.01415	-39.74159	-39.51429	-39.33435	-39.50579	-39.5378	-38.76383
	LB	505.737	522.995	536.206	550.261	572.511	633.329	666.492	664.32	699.849	759.273	757.282
	LM(4)	43.799	36.044	19.164	20.363	23.616	16.72	17.174	44.679	32.695	26.368	28.081
USS17	SBC	-41.41993	-40.51236	-39.67903	-39.02666	-38.53658	-37.78958	-37.25851	-36.70766	-34.12537	-33.18946	-32.42019
	HQC	-42.24295	-41.70595	-41.22007	-40.90431	-40.71273	-40.25736	-40.00283	-39.71478	-37.38277	-36.8565	-36.14463
	LB	477.069	496.482	516.31	555.627	592.174	629.959	624.919	688.668	726.497	727.342	682.565
	LM(4)	30.391	26.436	24.594	18.879	21.334	20.863	13.478	35.705	97.704	23.14	21.671
USS18	SBC	-41.34553	-40.41333	-39.77212	-39.14983	-38.61161	-38.03879	-37.63297	-37.16027	-34.34028	-33.58345	-32.8107
	HQC	-42.16834	-41.60692	-41.13115	-40.77131	-40.50657	-40.50657	-40.37729	-40.16739	-37.59768	-37.07964	-36.53514
	LB	531.102	542.892	531.953	583.919	612.815	639.304	671.073	716.006	795.749	767.508	755.048
	LM(4)	24.598	36.882	23.658	23.011	26.988	25.746	20.399	15.305	60.477	35.596	26.65
USS19	SBC	-40.26881	-39.75138	-39.01288	-38.54282	-37.87021	-37.28943	-36.73193	-36.291	-36.14407	-35.57385	-34.54067
	HQC	-41.09182	-40.55992	-40.35392	-40.20668	-40.04637	-39.76232	-39.47655	-39.29812	-39.40147	-39.07004	-38.74619
	LB	532.149	508.501	551.676	572.828	599.826	637.185	639.882	654.348	703.507	703.507	745.553
	LM(4)	72.829	26.338	26.397	21.443	23.168	28.334	17.334	47.316	31.227	34.717	18.719
USS20	SBC	-40.14757	-39.58291	-39.0473	-38.50347	-37.8873	-37.46467	-37.00613	-36.59496	-36.29617	-35.9654	-35.24965
	HQC	-40.97058	-40.7765	-40.58833	-40.37131	-40.06346	-39.93246	-39.75045	-39.60208	-39.55357	-39.46159	-38.97409
	LB	589.489	561.715	581.319	594.17	620.727	661.285	679.434	696.514	724.737	801.704	819.084
	LM(4)	35.655	37.935	37.452	35.681	27.722	26.842	26.654	26.878	45.215	26.444	13.818

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

Table 1: Maximum number of ranks, 2 information criterions, and Residual Analysis: p-value (Continued: 19)

Combination	Rank(1)	Rank(2)	Rank(3)	Rank(4)	Rank(5)	Rank(6)	Rank(7)	Rank(8)	Rank(9)	Rank(10)	Rank(11)	Rank(12 + 2)
US521	SBC HQC LB	-41.07761 -41.90062 517.996	-40.3382 -41.18296 510.277	-39.64192 -41.14226 562.731	-38.68082 -40.85697 622.32	-37.74441 -40.6991 666.387	-36.8002 -40.5583 719.234	-35.8567 -40.4273 780.916	-34.9128 -40.2964 843.587	-33.9698 -40.1655 907.262	-33.0273 -40.0346 971.008	-32.0849 -39.9037 1034.754
US601	Rank(1) SBC HQC LB	23.746 -52.97126 -54.24572	23.746 -52.14893 -53.30776	23.746 -50.96968 -52.24142	23.746 -49.75012 -51.58992	23.746 -48.53186 -50.32412	23.746 -47.31412 -49.10742	23.746 -46.09642 -47.88992	23.746 -44.87912 -46.67262	23.746 -43.66182 -45.45532	23.746 -42.44452 -44.23802	23.746 -41.22722 -43.02072
US602	Rank(1) SBC HQC LB	46.1 -48.94963 -50.22409	46.1 -48.16382 -49.9233	46.1 -47.37802 -49.14752	46.1 -46.59212 -48.37202	46.1 -45.80622 -47.58592	46.1 -45.02032 -46.79982	46.1 -44.23442 -46.01392	46.1 -43.44852 -45.22782	46.1 -42.66262 -44.44172	46.1 -41.87672 -43.65482	46.1 -41.09082 -42.86792
US603	Rank(1) SBC HQC LB	37.815 -51.85106 -53.12552	37.815 -51.06516 -52.33966	37.815 -50.27926 -51.49376	37.815 -49.49336 -50.70786	37.815 -48.70746 -49.92196	37.815 -47.92156 -49.13606	37.815 -47.13566 -48.35016	37.815 -46.34976 -47.56426	37.815 -45.56386 -46.77836	37.815 -44.77796 -45.99246	37.815 -43.99206 -45.20656
US604	Rank(1) SBC HQC LB	39.74 -50.1469 -51.42136	39.74 -49.3610 -50.63516	39.74 -48.5751 -49.84926	39.74 -47.7892 -49.06336	39.74 -46.9933 -48.27746	39.74 -46.2074 -47.49156	39.74 -45.4215 -46.70566	39.74 -44.6356 -45.91976	39.74 -43.8497 -45.13386	39.74 -43.0638 -44.34796	39.74 -42.2779 -43.56206
US605	Rank(1) SBC HQC LB	707.568 -48.95797 -50.23242	707.568 -48.17207 -49.44712	707.568 -47.38617 -48.66127	707.568 -46.59927 -47.87537	707.568 -45.81337 -47.08947	707.568 -45.02747 -46.30357	707.568 -44.24157 -45.51767	707.568 -43.45567 -44.73177	707.568 -42.66977 -43.94587	707.568 -41.88387 -43.15997	707.568 -41.10007 -42.37407
US606	Rank(1) SBC HQC LB	38.649 -49.7092 -51.00358	38.649 -48.9233 -50.18742	38.649 -48.1374 -49.37152	38.649 -47.3515 -48.58562	38.649 -46.5656 -47.79972	38.649 -45.7797 -47.01382	38.649 -44.9938 -46.22792	38.649 -44.2079 -45.44202	38.649 -43.4220 -44.65612	38.649 -42.6361 -43.87022	38.649 -41.8502 -43.08432
US607	Rank(1) SBC HQC LB	41.93 -49.88287 -51.15733	41.93 -49.09697 -50.27147	41.93 -48.31107 -49.48557	41.93 -47.52517 -48.69967	41.93 -46.73927 -47.91377	41.93 -45.95337 -47.12787	41.93 -45.16747 -46.34197	41.93 -44.38157 -45.55607	41.93 -43.59567 -44.77017	41.93 -42.80977 -43.98427	41.93 -42.02387 -43.19837
US701	Rank(1) SBC HQC LB	58.62066 -50.50183 -51.77712	58.62066 -49.71593 -50.89103	58.62066 -48.93003 -50.10613	58.62066 -48.14413 -49.32123	58.62066 -47.35823 -48.53633	58.62066 -46.57233 -47.75043	58.62066 -45.78643 -46.96453	58.62066 -45.00053 -46.17863	58.62066 -44.21463 -45.39273	58.62066 -43.42873 -44.60683	58.62066 -42.64283 -43.82093

*: 5% of upper and lower tail

1. Combination

CB/US301 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia
CB/US302 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia
CB/US303 : Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia
CB/US304 : Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia
CB/US305 : Korea + Singapore + The Philippines
CB/US306 : Korea + Indonesia + The Philippines
CB/US307 : Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines
CB/US308 : Korea + Malaysia + The Philippines
CB/US309 : Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines
CB/US310 : Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines
CB/US311 : Korea + Singapore + Thailand
CB/US312 : Korea + Indonesia + Thailand
CB/US313 : Singapore + Indonesia + Thailand
CB/US314 : Korea + Malaysia + Thailand
CB/US315 : Singapore + Malaysia + Thailand
CB/US316 : Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand
CB/US317 : Korea + The Philippines + Thailand
CB/US318 : Singapore + The Philippines + Thailand
CB/US319 : Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand
CB/US320 : Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand
CB/US321 : The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US322 : Malaysia + Thailand + China
CB/US323 : Indonesia + Thailand + China
CB/US324 : Singapore + Thailand + China
CB/US325 : Korea + Thailand + China
CB/US326 : Malaysia + The Philippines + China
CB/US327 : Indonesia + The Philippines + China
CB/US328 : Singapore + The Philippines + China
CB/US329 : Korea + The Philippines + China
CB/US330 : Indonesia + Malaysia + China
CB/US331 : Singapore + Malaysia + China
CB/US332 : Korea + Malaysia + China
CB/US333 : Singapore + Indonesia + China
CB/US334 : Korea + Indonesia + China
CB/US335 : Korea + Singapore + China

t. 2 Since we set that DGF are equalized from lags 2 to lags12, the starting point of the sample period for all estimations are valid.

CB/US301 : 335, DGF=105, Lags2=1988.04, Lags3=1988.01, Lags4=1987.10, Lags5=1987.07, Lags6=1987.04, Lags7=1987.01, Lags8=1986.10, Lags9=1986.07, Lags10=1986.04, Lags11=1986.01, Lags12=1985.10,
CB/US401 : 435, DGF=63, Lags2=1989.02, Lags3=1988.10, Lags4=1988.06, Lags5=1988.02, Lags6=1987.10, Lags7=1987.06, Lags8=1987.02, Lags9=1986.10, Lags10=1986.06, Lags11=1986.02, Lags12=1985.10,
CB/US501 : 521, DGF=61, Lags2=1989.12, Lags3=1989.07, Lags4=1989.02, Lags5=1988.09, Lags6=1988.04, Lags7=1987.11, Lags8=1987.06, Lags9=1987.01, Lags10=1986.08, Lags11=1986.03, Lags12=1985.10,
CB/US601 : 607, DGF=69, Lags2=1991.04, Lags3=1990.04, Lags4=1989.04, Lags5=1989.01, Lags6=1988.10, Lags7=1987.10, Lags8=1987.04, Lags9=1987.01, Lags10=1986.10, Lags11=1986.04, Lags12=1985.10,
CB/US701 : DGF=57, Lags2=1991.08, Lags3=1991.01, Lags4=1990.06, Lags5=1989.11, Lags6=1989.04, Lags7=1988.09, Lags8=1988.02, Lags9=1987.07, Lags10=1986.12, Lags11=1986.05, Lags12=1985.10.

CB/US501 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines
CB/US502 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand
CB/US503 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand
CB/US504 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand
CB/US505 : Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand
CB/US506 : Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand
CB/US507 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + China
CB/US508 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + China
CB/US509 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + China
CB/US510 : Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + China
CB/US511 : Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + China
CB/US512 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Thailand + China
CB/US513 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + Thailand + China
CB/US514 : Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand + China
CB/US515 : Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand + China
CB/US516 : Korea + Singapore + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US517 : Korea + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US518 : Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US519 : Korea + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US520 : Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US521 : Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US522 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US523 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + China
CB/US524 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand + China
CB/US525 : Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US526 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US527 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US528 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US529 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US530 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US531 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US532 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US533 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US534 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China
CB/US535 : Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests

Combination	k	r	DGF	CHISQ				Korea (Won)	Singapore (\$SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
				10%	5%	2.5%	1%							
CB301	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	8.04 ***	11.78 ***	1.58				
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	11.78 ***	8.25 **	14.3 ***					
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	5.68 **	0.43	0.27				
CB302	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.41 ***	10.23 ***		2.25			
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.68 ***	8.91 **			15.71 ***			
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	7.53 ***	0.92		0.07			
CB303	6	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	15.55 ***		17.3 ***	15.08 ***			
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	18.47 ***			20.83 ***	20.94 ***			
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	0.29		7.83 ***	2.04			
CB304	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		3.32 *	11.21 ***	11.63 ***			
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.21	13.44 ***		11.89 ***	15.08 ***			
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	0.33		4.86 **	0			
CB305	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6 ***	9.85 ***			2.5		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.21	11.61 ***	8.94 **			17.98 ***		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	7.87 ***	1.5			0.04		
CB307	11	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		4.63 **	17.36 ***		5.19 ***		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.21	18.86 ***	5.59 *			17.77 ***		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	14.58 ***	8.63 ***			2.25		
CB308	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	16.01 ***			15.02 ***	18.32 ***		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.21	18.94 ***			30.01 ***	28.31 ***		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	10.12 ***			0.19	4.29 **		
CB310	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			8.7 ***	16.47 ***	11.67 ***		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.21			16.53 ***	15.11 ***	20.66 ***		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63			0.17	4.14 **	0.34		
CB311	9	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	15.4 ***	15.01 ***				5.76 *	
	2	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	4.92 **	4.36 **				6.53 ***	
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.21	6.69 **	9.03 **				3.66	
CB312	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	10.81 ***		16.96 ***		13.47 ***		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.21	17.45 ***		27.52 ***		24.55 ***		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	5.51 ***		0.08		0.07		
CB313	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		8.7 ***	12.21 ***		8.82 ***		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.21	18.43 ***		8.91 ***		15.25 ***		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.63	6.17 **	9.46 ***			3.44 *		

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 1)

Combination	k	r	DGF	10%	5%	CHISQ	1%	Korea (Won)	Singapore (\$SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
CB314	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.58			6.91 ****		7.48 ****	
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		7.85 ***			18.56 ****		14.12 ****	
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		6.89 ****			0.11		2.05	
CB315	11	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		12.48 ****		31.48 ****		7.9 ****	
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			39.22 ****		12.54 ****		31.67 ****	
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			28.05 ****		15.12 ****		5.87 ***	
CB316	7	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			7.22 ****	6.76 ****		0.55	
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21				11.63 ****	13.61 ****		15.17 ****	
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63				6.84 ****	0.97		4.77 **	
CB320	12	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63				1.44	2.87 *	1	
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21					2.92	8.57 ***	3.51	
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63					5.39 ***	2.71	6.16 ***	
CB322	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63				3.31 *		5.04 ***	1.9
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21					8.88 ***		10.39 ****	5.36 *
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63					7.28 ****		1.61	0.11
CB324	11	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		10.79 ****				3.2 *	9.41 ****
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		19.13 ****					10.91 ****	29.23 ****
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		22.01 ****					6.87 ****	4.04 **
CB325	10	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	13.41 ****					8.76 ****	9.75 ****
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	13.33 ****						14.06 ****	15.02 ****
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	3.08 *						0.02	0.01
CB326	12	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21				15.49 ****	17.58 ****		11.38 ****
	2	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63					2.78 *	10.03 ****		8.88 ****
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21					21.05 ****	20.78 ****		4.08
CB327	12	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			1.93		4.05 **		4.82 **
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21				4.9 *		11.84 ****		13.07 ****
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63				0.72		8.19 ****		1.22
CB328	12	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		4.08 **			0.05		11.45 ****
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		17.21 ****				12 ****		19.08 ****
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		17.27 ****				8.09 ****		5.17 ***
CB329	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	19.75 ****				0.01		8.64 ****
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	13.04 ****					19.8 ****		22.23 ****
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	16.26 ****					1.02		0.12

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 2)

Combination	k	r	DGF	5%	3%	CHSQ	1%	Korea (Won)	Singapore (SGD)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
CB330	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			11.11 ***	14.38 ***			8.82 ***
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21				14.82 ***	12.13 ***			18.06 ***
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63				0.41	2.83 *			1.42
CB331	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		5.57 **		5.38 ***			3.2 *
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		6.51 **			6.17 **			8.47 ***
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		0.66			0.31			2.82 *
CB332	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	21.7 ***			0.51			11.93 ***
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	12.56 ***				22.24 ***			24.14 ***
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	12.26 ***				0.17			3.16 *
CB335	9	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	18.5 ***	12.21 ***					13.71 ***
	2	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.9 ***	11.31 ***						11.58 ***
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	13.53 ***	14.11 ***						6.78 **
CB401	6	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	14.19 ***	9.37 ***	24.92 ***	21.81 ***			
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	11.34 ***	12.65 ***		23.06 ***	20.75 ***			
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	1.83	5.72 *		11.68 ***	6.75 **			
CB402	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	10.44 ***	5.04 ***	8.01 ***		0.94		
	1	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	14.94 ***	12.52 ***		14.92 ***		18.68 ***		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.17	0.74		2.64		1.19		
CB404	12	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	18.15 ***		22.46 ***	15.58 ***	14.94 ***		
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	11.33 ***			8.02 ***	7.57 ***	17.46 ***		
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	6.76 **			12.7 ***	14.87 ***	5.26 *		
CB405	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		0.01	8.4 ***	10.6 ***	6.16 ***		
	1	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		15.53 ***		13.83 ***	17.8 ***	18.32 ***		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		0.25		0.49	1.72	1.35		
CB406	4	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	12.15 ***	12.74 ***	15.92 ***			13.73 ***	
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	11.45 ***		8.4 ***	13.89 ***			15.45 ***	
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	11.99 ***		6.34 **	15.03 ***			5.32 *	
CB407	5	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	12.56 ***	14.32 ***		8.75 ***		10.66 ***	
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	6.55 **		10.18 ***		9.65 ***		10.22 ***	
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.56 ***		6.55 **		2.84		2.29	
CB408	6	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	5.51 ***		15.63 ***	4.64 **		4.81 **	
	1	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	19.5 ***			19.27 ***	23.33 ***		26.54 ***	
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.11			6.94 ***	4.29 **		3.83 *	

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 3)

Combination	k	r	DGF	10%	5%	2.5%	1%	Korea (Won)	Singapore (SGD)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
CB409	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		10.69 ***	20.43 ***	13.21 ***		7.8 ***	
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		28.09 ***	23.1 ***	29.53 ***		29.31 ***	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		1.6	11.4	0.26		4.16 **	
CB410	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	8.79 ***	11.92 ***			0	1.56	
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	14.91 ***	10.47 ***			19.23 ***	16.53 ***	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	8.96 ***	2.26			0.54	1.16	
CB411	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	8.13 ***		19.49 ***		2.01	9.91 ***	
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	24.04 ***		27.92 ***		29.67 ***	29.36 ***	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.81		3.62 *		1.57	1.73	
CB415	11	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			5.82 ***	0.86	2.19	3.47 *	
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34			11.13 ***	11.53 ***	18.55 ***	18.98 ***	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			5.26 ***	10.99 ***	3.77 *	5.27 ***	
CB416	10	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	15.61 ***	17.19 ***	16.04 ***				15.3 ***
	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.15 ***	15.18 ***	0				12.11 ***
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	19.29 ***	15.4 ***	16.69 ***				8.47 **
CB417	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	5.59 ***	0.21		0.11			0.3
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	12.05 ***	17.21 ***		21.71 ***			22.31 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.58 ***	0.13		0			0.52
CB418	11	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	11.28 ***		10.36 ***	8.41 ***			7.22 ***
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	26.23 ***		13.84 ***	14.49 ***			19.81 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	4.36 **		12.42 ***	3.66 *			11.86 ***
CB419	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		1.83	19.08 ***	12.14 ***			5.62 ***
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		24.7 ***	19.8 ***	25.87 ***			26.12 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		0.09	4.54 **	0.05			1.28
CB420	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.76 ***	0.96			0		0.46
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	13.63 ***	11.84 ***			16.35 ***		19.61 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	10.38 ***	1.06			0.57		0
CB422	12	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		7.06 **	15.54 ***		18.7 ***		16.24 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		14.8 ***	5.19 *		15.19 ***		18.41 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		19.5 ***	4.08		14.14 ***		4.58
CB425	11	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			0.99	7.49 ***	6.61 ***		2.33
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34			11.67 ***	10.04 ***	22.1 ***		18.6 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			4.46 **	11.58 ***	0.71		0.72

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 4)

Combination	k	r	DGF	CHISQ				Korea (Won)	Singapore (\$SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
CB426	8	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	5.12 ***	14.04 ****				12.13 ****	13.31 ****
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	26.51 ****	22.88 ****				36.46 ****	33.7 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	9.01 ****	11.9 ****				4.25 **	2.85 *
CB428	10	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		4.82 **	13.57 ****			5.41 **	3.08 *
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		28.57 ****	6.52 *			19.2 ****	24.46 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		16.51 ****	17.02 ****			13.07 ****	12.49 ****
CB431	11	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			13.52 ****	12.31 ****		5.82 *	3.5
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			8.16 ***	8.58 ***		15.39 ****	12.33 ****
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			16.62 ****	21.71 ****		11.54 ****	8.17 ***
CB434	12	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			14.33 ****			0.06	11.49 ****
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34			16.19 ****			19.07 ****	25.4 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			4.23 **			0.7	0.84
CB502	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.41	4.71 **	3.4 *	0.18		4.44 **	
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	10.28 **	15.46 ****	9.52 **	11.95 **		12.7 **	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	4.69 **	4.16 **	4.28 **	2.85 *		3.3 *	
CB503	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.29	7.78 ****	16.75 ****			14 ****	
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	28.54 ****	25.51 ****	27.72 ****			32.8 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	3.83 *	4.67 **	15.86 ****			5.58 **	
CB507	7	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.08	9.05 ****	29.26 ****	20.25 ****			12.86 ****
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	35.27 ****	37.65 ****	40.38 ****	43.39 ****			42.05 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.76	0.22	10.26 ****	0.73			5.45 **
CB512	6	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	3.44 *	6.64 ****	12.5 ****			10.53 ****	3.02 *
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	22.82 ****	27.62 ****	25.11 ****			30.17 ****	31.6 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	8.07 ****	2.74 *	6.99 ****			0.74	3.7 *
CB517	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.01		11.35 ****			16.26 ****	1.51
	1	4	4	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	22.43 ****		19.89 ****			23.07 ****	24.95 ****
	1	1	1	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	7.91 **		8.78 **			6.84 *	10.49 **
CB602	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.36	2.19	0.01	10.85 ****			9.31 ****
	1	5	5	9.24	11.1	12.83	16.81	26.53 ****	32.09 ****	28.13 ****	31.94 ****			32.88 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.85	0.58	0	2.46			0.46
CB603	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.89	1.13	10.33 ****	1.33		10.23 ****	0.59
	1	5	5	9.24	11.1	12.83	16.81	29.03 ****	32.29 ****	27.36 ****	29.79 ****		30.95 ****	35.04 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	9 ****	10.2 ****	9.97 ****	5.42 **		7.75 ****	6.33 **

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 5)

Combination	k	r	DGF	5%	3%	CHISQ	1%	Korea (Won)	Singapore (\$SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
CB604	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	3.49 *	0.23	20.44 ****	13.39 ****	9.61 ****	14.02 ****	1.67
	1	5	9.24	11.1	12.83	16.81	30.87 ****	34.74 ****	30.08 ****	34.77 ****	33 ****	37.87 ****		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	16.64 ****	12.41 ****	15.39 ****	20 ****	10.95 ****	9.19 ****		
US301	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	5.14 **	2.24	4.76 **				
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	4.86 *	15.48 ****	18.69 ****					
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	9.1 ****	0.43	3.53 *					
US303	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	3.3 *		13.2 ****	13.39 ****			
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	13.65 ****		21.27 ****	18.38 ****				
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.36		7.09 ****	4.82 **				
US306	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	6.32 **		12.42 ****	10.75 ****			
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	12.49 ****		26.62 ****	25.9 ****				
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	13.47 ****		5.79 **	0.39				
US308	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.54		13.18 ****	13.04 ****			
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	13.2 ****			24.01 ****	25.31 ****			
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.57			14.48 ****	2.79 *			
US310	11	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			13.27 ****	1.48	0.16		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			4.89 *	17.58 ****	22.12 ****			
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			14.19 ****	1.03	0.29			
US311	11	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	20.48 ****	2.83 *			1.17		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.22 **	25.69 ****				27.66 ****		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	14.19 ****	0.05				5.3 **		
US312	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	5.6 **		7 ****		5.23 **		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.01 **	23.31 ****				21.98 ****		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	13.07 ****		4.46 **			0.04		
US313	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		18.11 ****	14.22 ****		17.53 ****		
	1	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		17.56 ****	18.55 ****			18.11 ****		
	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		1.23	1.15			15.1 ****		
US314	7	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.95 ****			10.83 ****		9.6 ****	
	2	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0				9.55 ****		9.09 ****	
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	11.03 ****				11.34 ****		1.72	
US316	5	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		17.95 ****		19.47 ****		8.37 ***	
	2	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			7.67 ****		6.87 ****		6.58 ***	
	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			9.4 ****		11.03 ****		4.08	

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 6)

Combination	k	r	DGF	CHISQ				Korea (Won)	Singapore (SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
US317	9	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	4.42 **				8.44 ****	8.24 ****	
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	8.49 ***				15.91 ****	15 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.08				7.95 ****	1.06	
US321	7	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21					14.9 ****	18.4 ****	16.52 ****
	2	1	2	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63					9.82 ****	9.44 ****	7.82 ****
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21					14.23 ****	14.5 ****	0.02
US322	6	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21				10.74 ****	15.75 ****	18.65 ****	
	2	1	2	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63				10.19 ****	10.35 ****	9.53 ****	
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21				12.59 ****	18.79 ****	0.79	
US323	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			3.14 *		12.71 ****	15.9 ****	
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			21.1 ****		21.86 ****	18.17 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			4.4 **		14.02 ****	1.02	
US324	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		8.32 ****			4.27 **	22.55 ****	
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		25.97 ****			25.81 ****	27.25 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		24.09 ****			11.42 ****	0.61	
US325	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	4.96 **				6.11 **	6.08 **	
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	6.17 **				15.89 ****	15.43 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	4.03 **				6.38 **	0.09	
US326	12	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63				7.45 ****	18.43 ****	25.53 ****	
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21				27.4 ****	30.48 ****	22.08 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63				5.32 **	20.01 ****	0.62	
US328	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		6.55 ***			0.12	8.53 ****	
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		13.18 ****			13.98 ****	12.97 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		8.23 ****			0.31	1.23	
US330	4	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			16.17 ****	18.7 ****		10.2 ****	
	2	1	2	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			9.8 ****	10.14 ****		8.83 ****	
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			12.98 ****	14 ****		1.32	
US331	7	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		15.04 ****		2.11		15.85 ****	
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		18.12 ****		17.44 ****		19.3 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		14.93 ****		1.32		1.02	
US333	6	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		19.56 ****	4.03 **			21.13 ****	
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		24.23 ****	21.74 ****			24.9 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		17.86 ****	8.68 ****			1	

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 7)

Combination	k	r	DGF	5%	3%	CHSQ	1%	Korea (Won)	Singapore (\$SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
US334	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	4.18 **		4.65 **				3.06 *
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	4.88 *		17.92 ***				13.51 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.28 ****		3.4 *				0.25
US335	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0	17.02 ****					16.91 ****
	1	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	17.02 ****	21.39 ****					22.78 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.18	17.39 ****					1.02
US401	5	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	0.59	6.83 **	11.32 ***	7.5 **			
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	8.02 **	14.9 ****	15.42 ***	11.56 ***			
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	2.83	5.3 *	11.18 ***	8.04 **			
US403	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.37	3.72 *		24.63 ****	20.31 ****		
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	25.16 ****	27.36 ****		28.69 ****	28.38 ****		
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.14	2.66		19.03 ****	2.82 *		
US404	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.37		0.08	7.33 ****	8.61 ****		
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	21.08 ****		26.43 ****	25.39 ****	26.76 ****		
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.01		1.42	7.13 ****	2.63		
US406	6	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.18 **	7.64 ***	10.28 ****			8.08 ***	
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.34 ****	13.38 ****	17.79 ****			16.65 ****	
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	6.06 **	2.46	10.23 ****			5.66 *	
US409	4	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		18.1 ****	15.29 ****	9.83 ****			
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		10.91 ****	18.37 ****	13.22 ****			
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		8.21 ***	9.42 ****	13.35 ****			
US411	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.72		14.83 ****		2.57	4.52 **	
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	14.91 ****		27.41 ****		27.74 ****	24.91 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.9 ****		11.31 ****		0.53	0.31	
US413	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.62			23.79 ****	18.04 ****	2.93 *	
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	24.41 ****			29.98 ****	31.16 ****	30.13 ****	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.61			23.02 ****	1.03	4.77 **	
US416	5	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	2.12	15.13 ****	7.33 **				14.82 ****
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.18 **	12.65 ****	18.19 ****				14.01 ****
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	5.51 *	15.24 ****	7.06 **				0.94
US417	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0	9.77 ****		0.37			9.99 ****
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	13.31 ****	20.72 ****		20.23 ****			22.25 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.13	7.93 ****		0			1.03

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 8)

Combination	k	r	DGF	CHISQ				Korea (Won)	Singapore (SGD)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
				5%	3%	1.0%	1%							
US418	8	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.12		16.43 ***	11.91 ***			4.22 **
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	17.24 ***		29.57 ***	25.1 ***			26.16 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.14		11.77 ***	3.48 *			3.24 *
US419	5	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		24.39 ***	19.41 ***	17.13 ***			25.68 ***
	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		9.94 ***	14.22 ***	10.32 ***			11.43 ***
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		21.77 ***	23.49 ***	10.79 ***			3.87
US420	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.05	15.66 ***			0.03		16.26 ***
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	16.66 ***	19.83 ***			20.44 ***		19.32 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.7	15.97 ***			0.17		2.08
US421	7	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.86 ***		14.01 ***		11.26 ***		9.41 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	8.66 ***		16.43 ***		16.21 ***		12.58 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	5.98 *		12.79 ***		6.25 **		2.05
US423	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.01			18.43 ***	17.22 ***		0.63
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	19.87 ***			25.47 ***	24.04 ***		24.23 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.23			13.22 ***	3.5 *		0.04
US425	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			0.46	9.68 ***	8.75 ***		2.41
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34			20.3 ***	19.62 ***	19.65 ***		17.27 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63			2.82 *	9.28 ***	0.89		0.14
US426	9	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.03 **	10.59 ***				6.39 **	17.26 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	5.26 *	9.52 ***				12.57 ***	10.25 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	1.14	17.58 ***				7.44 **	0.57
US427	6	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.71 ***		7.76 ***			8.34 ***	10.8 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.99 ***		16.98 ***			15.02 ***	12.49 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	6.64 **		12.41 ***			6.4 **	1.18
US428	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		0.05	3.65 *			7.32 ***	9.56 ***
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		25.4 ***	28.59 ***			27.73 ***	26.69 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		9.32 ***	6.09 ***			12.98 ***	0.68
US429	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	1.51			3.86 **		11.37 ***	13.81 ***
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	19.24 ***			23.24 ***		25.44 ***	24.33 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	3.1 *			1.59		13.5 ***	1.01
US430	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		5.18 ***		1.78		6.59 ***	19.76 ***
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		26.89 ***		25.49 ***		27.43 ***	28.43 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		18.16 ***		0.26		13.56 ***	0.28

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion" (upper), "stationarity" (middle), and "weak exogeneity" (lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 9)

Combination	k	r	DGF	CHISQ			Korea (Won)	Singapore (\$SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
				10%	5%	2.5%	1%						
US431	7	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		18.93 ***	31.31 ***	20.55 ***	23.9 ***	
	3	1	3	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		8.97 ***	8.02 ***	8.35 ***	7.6 ***	
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		29.89 ***	12.92 ***	15.07 ***	5.42 ***	
US432	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.79			5.66 ***	16.29 ***	16.76 ***
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	17.4 ***			22.72 ***	22.26 ***	19.91 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.38			0.44	17.62 ***	1.92 ***
US433	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		3.63 *		0.51	0.49	9.22 ***
	1	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	15.22 ***			16.82 ***	16.23 ***	16.38 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	9.31 ***			0	4.55 **	1.2 ***
US434	12	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		7.86 ***		21.47 ***	18.61 ***	10.96 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		5.95 *		20 ***	19.99 ***	18.12 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		2.6		23.46 ***	7.48 ***	2.38 ***
US501	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.39	0.73	15.11 ***			
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	26.03 ***	27.91 ***	25.22 ***			
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.7	4.24 **	12.39 ***			
US503	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.55	2.39		4.37 **	0	
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	29.03 ***	27.79 ***		26.82 ***	24.83 ***	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.74	0.54		6.93 ***	0.8	
US505	3	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.52	4.13 **	15.74 ***	15.12 ***	4.83 **	
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	29.11 ***	32.27 ***	31.91 ***	31.6 ***	30.95 ***	
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.45	4.25 **	8.32 ***	0.8	1.18	
US507	7	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	4.48	15.24 ***	24.61 ***			17.22 ***
	2	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	15.67 ***	24.59 ***	29.6 ***			27.95 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	1	12.93 ***	22.51 ***			7.73 ***
US508	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.02	5.25 ***	14.34 ***	3.88 **		8.14 ***
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	40.31 ***	34.16 ***	40.18 ***	38.77 ***		34.58 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	3.29 *	3.28 *	2.88 *	13.34 ***		10.93 ***
US509	3	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	1.44	11.57 ***	19.87 ***	21.35 ***		13.61 ***
	2	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	13.61 ***	12.08 ***	12.85 ***	14.29 ***		12.75 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	3.16	7.87 ***	12.91 ***	5.06 *		2.24 ***
US510	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.83	1.83	17.67 ***	20.03 ***		6.95 ***
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	32.29 ***	37.38 ***	35.14 ***	36.13 ***		34.41 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.05	5.75 ***	15.88 ***	0.66		1.19 ***

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 10)

Combination	k	r	DGF	CHISQ				Korea (Won)	Singapore (\$SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
				10%	5%	2.5%	1%							
US511	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		10.17 ***	6.28 *	14.62 ***	11.23 ***		10.37 ***
	3	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		8.31 ***	13.1 ***	9.65 ***	11.07 ***		9.28 ***
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		9.04 **	8.63 **	13.04 ***	1.69		6.64 *
US512	6	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	0.53	14.46 ***	15.45 ***			18.16 ***	20.84 ***
	3	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	13.93 ***	15.26 ***	15.86 ***			17.4 ***	17.55 ***
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	4.03	22.98 ***	23.66 ***			18.8 ***	1.91
US513	5	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.43	8.62 ***		8.13 ***		10.19 ***	27.79 ***
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	29.62 ***	32.24 ***		33.89 ***		32.82 ***	34.84 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	4.52 **	21.85 ***		0.07		11.92 ***	0.7
US514	5	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	2		16.55 ***	7.01 **		25.72 ***	31.19 ***
	2	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	19.99 ***		25.93 ***	24.56 ***		24.19 ***	22.96 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.76 ***		24.34 ***	0.63		19.25 ***	0.76
US515	5	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		4.28	1.2	0.75		11.81 ***	11.34 ***
	2	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		17.13 ***	26.52 ***	24.34 ***		21.94 ***	21.1 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		13.03 ***	10.86 ***	1.9		10.96 ***	0.65
US516	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.14	0.38			5.18 ***	15.35 ***	26.11 ***
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	35.2 ***	35.51 ***			36.36 ***	35.34 ***	35.88 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	4.9 **	23.04 ***			0.08	19.09 ***	3.17 *
US517	2	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	0.07		11.46 ***		3.02 *	1.25	10.76 ***
	1	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	36.94 ***		37.2 ***		36.82 ***	34.52 ***	31.26 ***
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	2.16		3.76 *		12.5 ***	0.23	11.6 ***
US518	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		2.49	15.58 ***		3.19	6.83 **	7.82 **
	2	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		15.54 ***	16.75 ***		16.34 ***	16.15 ***	16.81 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		5.89 *	5.74 *		13.27 ***	8.58 **	10.96 ***
US519	3	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	5.42 *			23.45 ***	17.9 ***	19.97 ***	20.26 ***
	2	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	14.7 ***			16.69 ***	16.4 ***	15.61 ***	14.42 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	12.18 ***			10.85 ***	3.02	11.92 ***	3.19
US521	4	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			0.22	12.1 ***	12.4 ***	9.86 ***	15.63 ***
	2	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34			18.09 ***	16.77 ***	17.59 ***	17.05 ***	16.01 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21			11.46 ***	17.96 ***	1.24	8.23 **	2.31
US602	3	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.53 ***	6.94 **	4.29	15.57 ***	17.21 ***		12.19 ***
	2	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	24.16 ***	24.39 ***	27.88 ***	24.67 ***	25.71 ***		26.79 ***
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	1.84	2.87	8.58 **	10.33 ***	5.74 *		10.16 ***

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

Table 3: Chi-square based Tests (continued: 11)

Combination	k	r	DGF	CHISQ				Korea (Won)	Singapore (\$SG)	Indonesia (Rupiah)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	The Philippines (Peso)	Thailand (Baht)	China (Yuan)
				10%	5%	2.5%	1%							
US603	5	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	6.44 **	12.89 ****	13.88 ****	5.34 *		38.21 ****	25.46 ****
	2	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	19.68 ****	16.22 ****	23.08 ****	20.27 ****		19.74 ****	19.83 ****
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	19.45 ****	15.9 ****	8.61 **	4.2		28.17 ****	4.37
US604	4	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	7.49 **	1.66	5.4 *		1.8	13.7 ****	24.92 ****
	2	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	22.22 ****	14.41 ****	22.43 ****		21 ****	17.21 ****	17.93 ****
	2	2	2	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	9.08 **	9.03 **	8.4 **		2.28	16.18 ****	13.45 ****
US605	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	11.15 **	10.67 **		23.86 ****	27.34 ****	23.68 ****	14.09 ****
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	16.65 **	18.07 ****		19.01 ****	17.99 ****	17.82 ****	18.42 ****
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	17.49 **	16.9 **		10.47 **	19.18 ****	6.31	17.3 **
US606	4	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	5.79		14.49 ****	18.18 ****	22.76 ****	25.73 ****	28.92 ****
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	16.74 **		20.45 ****	19.28 ****	19.84 ****	20.31 ****	20.16 ****
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	12.99 **		13.76 ****	8 *	11.99 ****	11.24 **	21.41 ****
US607	4	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		3.86 **	0.05	17.47 ****	20.58 ****	7.07 ****	2.02
	1	5	5	9.24	11.1	12.83	15.09		42.42 ****	49.58 ****	43.88 ****	49.59 ****	45.19 ****	44.61 ****
	1	1	1	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		14.23 ****	5.97 **	22.59 ****	0.25	8.78 ****	1.17
US701	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	8.41 *	7.08	7.19	15.97 ****	20.57 ****	15.13 ****	11.39 ****
	3	4	4	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	23.03 **	25.03 ****	25.31 ****	20.88 ****	23.11 ****	25.1 ****	26.65 ****
	3	3	3	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	11.4 **	9.01 *	2.65	11.22 **	11.26 **	14.71 ****	4.92

Test statistics indicate for "long-run exclusion"(upper), "stationarity"(middle), and "weak exogeneity"(lower in the calm) respectively.

† Significance level: *90%, **95%, ***97.5%, ****99%, k is lag- order of ECM, r is row of matrix beta

Table 2: Johansen tests

Combination		k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
301	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia	2	0	0.167	20.310 ***	31.860 ***	0.141	17.320 ***	29.800 ***
		3	1	0.098	11.390 ***	11.550	0.066	7.790	12.490 *
		2	2	0.001	0.150	0.150	0.040	4.690 *	4.690 *
302	Korea + Singapore + Malaysia	2	0	0.162	19.650 ***	30.760 ***	0.1233	14.61 ***	21.22
		2	1	0.092	10.690 ***	11.110	0.0511	5.82	6.61
		2	2	0.004	0.420	0.420	0.0071	0.79	0.79
303	Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia	6	0	0.155	20.770 ***	30.300 ***	0.157	20.520 ***	29.090 **
		5	1	0.070	8.910 **	9.530	0.062	7.680	8.560
		2	2	0.005	0.620	0.620	0.007	0.880	0.880
304	Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia	2	0	0.126	14.890 ***	26.340 *	0.154	20.130 ***	36.650 ***
		5	1	0.091	10.620 ***	11.450	0.077	9.650 ***	16.530 ***
		2	2	0.007	0.830	0.830	0.056	6.880 **	6.880 **
305	Korea + Singapore + The Philippines	2	0	0.173	21.100 ***	30.680 ***	0.0724	8.34	12.58
		2	1	0.068	7.790	9.580	0.0344	3.89	4.24
		2	2	0.016	1.790	1.790	0.0032	0.35	0.35
306	Korea + Indonesia + The Philippines	2	0	0.116	13.690 ***	15.640	0.212	27.110 ***	30.610 ***
		3	1	0.014	1.600	1.940	0.024	2.730	3.500
		2	2	0.003	0.340	0.340	0.007	0.770	0.770
307	Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines	11	0	0.116	17.050 ***	31.270 ***	-	-	-
		-	1	0.052	7.300	14.210 **	-	-	-
		2	2	0.049	6.910 **	6.910 **	-	-	-
308	Korea + Malaysia + The Philippines	3	0	0.241	31.380 ***	34.180 ***	0.193	25.080 ***	30.650 ***
		4	1	0.015	1.680	2.800	0.037	4.370	5.560
		2	2	0.010	1.120	1.120	0.010	1.190	1.190
309	Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines	2	0	0.100	11.690	17.550	-	-	-
		—	1	0.042	4.800	5.850	-	-	-
		2	2	0.009	1.050	1.050	-	-	-
310	Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines	4	0	0.172	22.070 ***	26.740 **	0.110	16.030 ***	25.340 *
		11	1	0.026	3.120	4.670	0.057	8.100 *	9.320
		2	2	0.013	1.550	1.550	0.009	1.220	1.220
311	Korea + Singapore + Thailand	9	0	0.173	25.120 ***	40.230 ***	0.2126	32.99 ***	42.06 ***
		11	1	0.099	13.770 ***	15.110 **	0.0556	7.89	9.07
		2	2	0.010	1.340	1.340	0.0085	1.18	1.18
312	Korea + Indonesia + Thailand	3	0	0.249	32.690 ***	38.710 ***	0.166	20.680 ***	26.980 **
		12	1	0.045	5.240	6.020	0.041	4.730	6.300
		2	2	0.007	0.790	0.790	0.014	1.570	1.570
313	Singapore + Indonesia + Thailand	4	0	0.163	20.880 ***	31.210 ***	0.142	18.350 ***	28.820 **
		5	1	0.082	10.070 ***	10.330	0.054	6.680	10.470
		2	2	0.002	0.270	0.270	0.031	3.800	3.800

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 1)

Combination		k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
314	Korea + Malaysia + Thailand	3	0	0.159	19.690 ***	25.770 *	0.0915	12.09 *	24.96 *
		7	1	0.046	5.370	6.080	0.078	10.23 ***	12.86 *
		2		0.006	0.710	0.710	0.0207	2.63	2.63
315	Singapore + Malaysia + Thailand	11	0	0.302	49.690 ***	62.360 ***	0.111	13.770 ***	31.800 ***
		4	1	0.082	11.760 ***	12.670 *	0.092	11.310 ***	18.030 ***
		2		0.007	0.900	0.900	0.056	6.720 **	6.720 **
316	Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand	7	0	0.107	14.310 ***	24.970 *	0.163	21.360 ***	33.650 ***
		5	1	0.079	10.320 ***	10.660	0.075	9.390 ***	12.290 *
		2		0.003	0.350	0.350	0.024	2.900	2.900
317	Korea + The Philippines + Thailand	2	0	0.101	11.780	15.810	0.133	18.790 ***	28.800 **
		9	1	0.035	3.990	4.020	0.056	7.630	10.000
		2		0.000	0.040	0.040	0.018	2.370	2.370
318	Singapore + The Philippines + Thailand	3	0	0.087	10.420	16.750	-	-	-
		—	1	0.044	5.160	6.330	-	-	-
		2		0.010	1.160	1.160	-	-	-
319	Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand	11	0	0.116	17.020 ***	21.520	0.059	7.140	15.070
		4	1	0.030	4.230	4.500	0.042	4.960	7.940
		2		0.002	0.270	0.270	0.025	2.970	2.970
320	Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand	12	0	0.116	17.420 ***	28.740 **	-	-	-
		—	1	0.066	9.570 ***	11.320	-	-	-
		2		0.012	1.750	1.750	-	-	-
321	The Philippines + Thailand + China	2	0	0.094	10.900	14.130	0.154	21.080 ***	34.050 ***
		7	1	0.022	2.450	3.230	0.080	10.510 ***	12.970 *
		2		0.007	0.780	0.780	0.019	2.460	2.460
322	Malaysia + Thailand + China	4	0	0.135	16.990 ***	26.770 **	0.107	13.970 ***	27.400 **
		6	1	0.054	6.450	9.780	0.079	10.070 ***	13.430 *
		2		0.028	3.330	3.330	0.027	3.360	3.360
323	Indonesia + Thailand + China	2	0	0.095	11.030	16.190	0.187	23.610 ***	35.840 ***
		3	1	0.043	4.840	5.160	0.065	7.660	12.230 *
		2		0.003	0.320	0.320	0.039	4.570 *	4.570 *
324	Singapore + Thailand + China	11	0	0.186	28.330 ***	42.700 ***	0.215	29.000 ***	36.880 ***
		5	1	0.076	10.850 ***	14.370 **	0.038	4.580	7.870
		2		0.025	3.520	3.520	0.027	3.290	3.290
325	Korea + Thailand + China	10	0	0.105	15.020 ***	27.020 **	0.156	19.850 ***	30.590 ***
		4	1	0.060	8.300 *	12.000	0.064	7.730	10.730
		2		0.027	3.700	3.700	0.025	3.000	3.000
326	Malaysia + The Philippines + China	12	0	0.144	21.960 ***	36.220 ***	0.184	28.710 ***	39.940 ***
		12	1	0.075	11.040 ***	14.260 **	0.050	7.190	11.220
		2		0.023	3.220	3.220	0.028	4.030	4.030

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 2)

Combination		k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
327	Indonesia + The Philippines + China	12	0	0.136	20.560 ***	32.420 ***	0.094	10.910	20.260
		2	1	0.074	10.770 ***	11.870	0.053	6.080	9.360
			2	0.008	1.100	1.100	0.029	3.280	3.280
328	Singapore + The Philippines + China	12	0	0.125	18.790 ***	28.220 **	0.151	18.160 ***	27.990 **
		2	1	0.037	5.330	9.430	0.054	6.120	9.830
			2	0.029	4.090	4.090	0.033	3.700	3.700
329	Korea + The Philippines + China	3	0	0.156	19.310 ***	26.750 **	0.067	7.750	12.270
		2	1	0.063	7.370	7.440	0.039	4.390	4.520
			2	0.001	0.070	0.070	0.001	0.130	0.130
330	Indonesia + Malaysia + China	4	0	0.122	15.260 ***	24.610 *	0.156	19.810 ***	35.990 ***
		4	1	0.045	5.420	9.340	0.102	12.600 ***	16.190 ***
			2	0.033	3.920	3.920	0.030	3.590	3.590
331	Singapore + Malaysia + China	3	0	0.133	16.240 ***	24.100 *	0.166	22.900 ***	34.540 ***
		7	1	0.061	7.170	7.860	0.053	6.920	11.640
			2	0.006	0.680	0.680	0.037	4.730 *	4.730 *
332	Korea + Malaysia + China	3	0	0.117	14.240 ***	25.990 *	0.129	15.370 ***	21.480
		2	1	0.075	8.870 **	11.750	0.049	5.600	6.100
			2	0.025	2.890	2.890	0.005	0.500	0.500
333	Singapore + Indonesia + China	2	0	0.124	14.710 ***	20.450	0.199	27.320 ***	35.330 ***
		6	1	0.049	5.600	5.740	0.041	5.110	8.010
			2	0.001	0.140	0.140	0.023	2.900	2.900
334	Korea + Indonesia + China	4	0	0.091	11.180	20.920	0.150	18.540 ***	28.600 **
		3	1	0.045	5.430	9.740	0.053	6.150	10.060
			2	0.036	4.310 *	4.310 *	0.034	3.920	3.920
335	Korea + Singapore + China	9	0	0.170	24.590 ***	39.550 ***	0.196	26.160 ***	36.410 ***
		5	1	0.107	14.940 ***	14.960 **	0.059	7.320	10.260
			2	0.000	0.020	0.020	0.024	2.940	2.940
401	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia	6	0	0.249	33.500 ***	66.110 ***	0.173	21.520 ***	52.800 ***
		5	1	0.186	24.030 ***	32.600 ***	0.150	18.410 ***	31.280 ***
			2	0.067	8.080 *	8.580	0.066	7.680	12.860 *
			3	0.004	0.490	0.490	0.045	5.190 *	5.190 *
402	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines	3	0	0.174	20.090 ***	40.660 *	0.110	11.810	25.080
		2	1	0.126	14.090 ***	20.570	0.084	8.880	13.270
			2	0.060	6.460	6.470	0.043	4.390	4.390
			3	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.000
403	Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines	3	0	0.160	18.280 ***	36.690	0.263	31.970 ***	48.150 ***
		3	1	0.097	10.700	18.410	0.088	9.630	16.170
			2	0.061	6.590	7.700	0.053	5.710	6.540
			3	0.011	1.110	1.110	0.008	0.830	0.830

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 3)

	Combination	k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
404	Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines	12	0	0.225	35.840 ***	67.020 ***	0.219	26.980 ***	46.950 ***
		4	1	0.115	17.160 ***	31.180 ***	0.154	18.190 ***	19.970
			2	0.078	11.410 ***	14.020 **	0.009	1.030	1.780
			3	0.018	2.620	2.620	0.007	0.750	0.750
405	Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines	3	0	0.199	23.330 ***	42.420 *	-	-	-
		-	1	0.120	13.410 ***	19.090	-	-	-
			2	0.050	5.330	5.680	-	-	-
			3	0.003	0.350	0.350	-	-	-
406	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Thailand	4	0	0.227	28.120 ***	59.600 ***	0.189	24.490 ***	61.890 ***
		6	1	0.172	20.510 ***	31.480 ***	0.176	22.570 ***	37.400 ***
			2	0.090	10.250 ***	10.980	0.092	11.240 ***	14.830 **
			3	0.007	0.720	0.720	0.030	3.590	3.590
407	Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + Thailand	5	0	0.196	24.660 ***	46.200 ***	0.136	15.370	34.970
		3	1	0.100	11.850	21.540	0.088	9.630	19.600
			2	0.080	9.430 ***	9.700	0.084	9.170 ***	9.970
			3	0.002	0.270	0.270	0.008	0.790	0.790
408	Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand	6	0	0.213	27.980 ***	50.980 ***	0.123	13.210	25.480
		2	1	0.106	13.150 ***	23.000	0.089	9.460	12.270
			2	0.079	9.590 ***	9.850	0.027	2.800	2.810
			3	0.002	0.260	0.260	0.000	0.000	0.000
409	Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand	4	0	0.302	39.250 ***	61.110 ***	0.214	26.240 ***	58.260 ***
		4	1	0.113	13.090 ***	21.870	0.155	18.340 ***	32.020 ***
			2	0.070	7.900	8.780	0.065	7.380	13.680 *
			3	0.008	0.880	0.880	0.056	6.300 **	6.300 **
410	Korea + Singapore + The Philippines + Thailand	4	0	0.196	23.770 ***	41.610 *	0.135	14.650	29.000
		2	1	0.104	12.010 *	17.840	0.087	9.200	14.350
			2	0.051	5.710	5.830	0.043	4.450	5.150
			3	0.001	0.120	0.120	0.007	0.700	0.700
411	Korea + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand	5	0	0.244	31.650 ***	45.620 **	0.207	26.180 ***	43.340 **
		5	1	0.087	10.320	13.970	0.094	11.130	17.160
			2	0.025	2.900	3.640	0.034	3.860	6.030
			3	0.007	0.740	0.740	0.019	2.170	2.170
412	Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
			2	-	-	-	-	-	-
			3	-	-	-	-	-	-
413	Korea + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand	3	0	0.203	23.880 ***	34.210	0.246	30.710 ***	41.410 *
		4	1	0.062	6.760	10.330	0.067	7.590	10.710
			2	0.033	3.520	3.570	0.022	2.370	3.120
			3	0.001	0.050	0.050	0.007	0.750	0.750

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 4)

Combination		k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
414	Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
415	Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand	11	0	0.209	32.110 ***	52.190 ***	-	-	-
		-	1	0.089	12.840 **	20.080	-	-	-
		-	2	0.051	7.190	7.250	-	-	-
		-	3	0.000	0.050	0.050	-	-	-
416	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + China	10	0	0.170	24.720 ***	56.390 ***	0.209	26.420 ***	55.810 ***
		5	1	0.135	19.320 ***	31.660 ***	0.145	17.710 ***	29.390 ***
		-	2	0.089	12.330 ***	12.340 *	0.062	7.280	11.670
		-	3	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.038	4.400 *	4.400 *
417	Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + China	5	0	0.202	25.480 ***	44.240 **	0.204	25.740 ***	48.980 ***
		5	1	0.114	13.630 ***	18.760	0.109	12.980 **	23.230
		-	2	0.043	4.990	5.130	0.059	6.900	10.260
		-	3	0.001	0.140	0.140	0.029	3.360	3.360
418	Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + China	11	0	0.176	26.590 ***	60.930 ***	0.207	28.990 ***	53.930 ***
		8	1	0.153	22.800 ***	34.330 ***	0.088	11.480	24.950 *
		-	2	0.052	7.330	11.530	0.068	8.850 **	13.470 *
		-	3	0.030	4.200 *	4.200 *	0.036	4.620 *	4.620 *
419	Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + China	4	0	0.254	31.900 ***	50.120 ***	0.233	30.020 ***	64.700 ***
		5	1	0.102	11.740	18.220	0.142	17.330 ***	34.670 ***
		-	2	0.052	5.840	6.480	0.112	13.470 ***	17.340 ***
		-	3	0.006	0.640	0.640	0.034	3.870	3.870
420	Korea + Singapore + The Philippines + China	4	0	0.195	23.590 ***	46.000 ***	0.213	26.080 ***	40.540 *
		4	1	0.130	15.130 ***	22.410	0.079	8.940	14.460
		-	2	0.057	6.420	7.280	0.040	4.420	5.520
		-	3	0.008	0.850	0.850	0.010	1.100	1.100
421	Korea + Indonesia + The Philippines + China	2	0	0.102	10.910	22.510	0.171	22.640 ***	50.450 ***
		7	1	0.062	6.440	11.600	0.141	18.360 ***	27.810 **
		-	2	0.050	5.150	5.160	0.043	5.300	9.440
		-	3	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.034	4.140	4.140
422	Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + China	12	0	0.167	25.810 ***	50.010 ***	0.169	18.680 ***	37.640
		2	1	0.109	16.290 ***	24.200 *	0.095	10.030	18.970
		-	2	0.046	6.640	7.910	0.051	5.320	8.930
		-	3	0.009	1.270	1.270	0.035	3.610	3.610
423	Korea + Malaysia + The Philippines + China	3	0	0.189	22.030 ***	35.190	0.232	27.710 ***	42.480 *
		3	1	0.079	8.630	13.160	0.093	10.250	14.770
		-	2	0.042	4.520	4.530	0.034	3.630	4.520
		-	3	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.890	0.890

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 5)

	Combination	k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
424	Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + China	2	0	0.123	13.210	26.170	-	-	-
			1	0.069	7.180	12.960	-	-	-
			2	0.056	5.770	5.770	-	-	-
			3	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	-	-
425	Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + China	11	0	0.171	25.720 ***	52.340 ***	0.185	21.420 ***	42.940 **
			1	0.102	14.800 ***	26.620 **	0.094	10.340	21.520
			2	0.073	10.310 ***	11.820	0.074	8.060	11.180
			3	0.011	1.510	1.510	0.029	3.120	3.120
426	Korea + Singapore + Thailand + China	8	0	0.193	26.840 ***	46.630 ***	0.220	32.060 ***	63.220 ***
			1	0.122	16.300 ***	19.800	0.137	18.990 ***	31.170 ***
			2	0.027	3.360	3.500	0.051	6.690	12.180
			3	0.001	0.140	0.140	0.042	5.480 **	5.480 **
427	Korea + Indonesia + Thailand + China	4	0	0.174	20.880 ***	37.280	0.205	26.840 ***	59.520 ***
			1	0.091	10.360	16.400	0.157	19.980 ***	32.680 ***
			2	0.053	5.930	6.040	0.067	8.050	12.700 *
			3	0.001	0.110	0.110	0.039	4.650 *	4.650 *
428	Singapore + Indonesia + Thailand + China	10	0	0.215	32.180 ***	49.430 ***	0.268	35.230 ***	57.830 ***
			1	0.081	11.230	17.250	0.079	9.330	22.600
			2	0.044	6.010	6.020	0.076	8.960 **	13.270 *
			3	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.038	4.310 *	4.310 *
429	Korea + Malaysia + Thailand + China	2	0	0.129	13.980	29.600	0.223	27.460 ***	47.770 ***
			1	0.097	10.320	15.620	0.117	13.550 ***	20.310
			2	0.047	4.850	5.290	0.045	5.010	6.760
			3	0.004	0.440	0.440	0.016	1.760	1.760
430	Singapore + Malaysia + Thailand + China	2	0	0.131	14.220	25.730	0.254	33.120 ***	53.300 ***
			1	0.078	8.170	11.510	0.093	10.960	20.170
			2	0.033	3.340	3.350	0.043	4.940	9.210
			3	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.037	4.270 *	4.270 *
431	Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand + China	11	0	0.178	26.770 ***	54.220 ***	0.237	32.780 ***	68.940 ***
			1	0.130	19.030 ***	27.450 **	0.152	19.980 ***	36.170 ***
			2	0.054	7.620	8.420	0.102	12.970 ***	16.180 ***
			3	0.006	0.800	0.800	0.026	3.210	3.210
432	Korea + The Philippines + Thailand + China	3	0	0.109	12.100	22.670	0.217	26.690 ***	41.600 *
			1	0.071	7.690	10.570	0.085	9.680	14.900
			2	0.021	2.250	2.880	0.035	3.900	5.220
			3	0.006	0.620	0.620	0.012	1.320	1.320
433	Singapore + The Philippines + Thailand + China	2	0	0.118	12.690	22.150	0.201	23.600 ***	46.330 ***
			1	0.069	7.170	9.460	0.108	11.980 *	22.720
			2	0.022	2.290	2.290	0.055	5.920	10.740
			3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.045	4.820 *	4.820 *

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 6)

	Combination	k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
434	Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	12	0	0.172	26.530 ***	46.640 ***	0.259	42.240 ***	76.360 ***
		12	1	0.068	9.960	20.110	0.117	17.590 ***	34.120 ***
			2	0.050	7.230	10.150	0.088	13.030 ***	16.530 ***
			3	0.021	2.920	2.920	0.025	3.500	3.500
435	Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	12	0	0.146	22.270 ***	53.430 ***	0.199	23.230 ***	53.030 ***
		3	1	0.122	18.290 ***	31.160 ***	0.167	19.170 ***	29.810 ***
			2	0.046	6.650	12.870 *	0.066	7.140	10.640
			3	0.043	6.220 **	6.220 **	0.033	3.510	3.510
501	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines	-	0	-	-	-	0.271	30.350 ***	61.880 *
		3	1	-	-	-	0.148	15.410	31.540
			2	-	-	-	0.107	10.870	16.130
			3	-	-	-	0.050	4.960	5.260
			4	-	-	-	0.003	0.300	0.300
502	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand	3	0	0.205	21.960 ***	59.440 *	-	-	-
		-	1	0.167	17.520 ***	37.480	-	-	-
			2	0.118	12.100 *	19.950	-	-	-
			3	0.073	7.310	7.860	-	-	-
			4	0.006	0.550	0.550	-	-	-
503	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand	5	0	0.307	38.880 ***	73.870 ***	0.273	29.040 ***	68.010 ***
		2	1	0.159	18.310 ***	34.980	0.211	21.580 ***	38.970
			2	0.094	10.490	16.680	0.108	10.420	17.390
			3	0.054	5.930	6.190	0.063	5.930	6.960
			4	0.002	0.260	0.260	0.011	1.030	1.030
504	Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
		—	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
			2	-	-	-	-	-	-
			3	-	-	-	-	-	-
			4	-	-	-	-	-	-
505	Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand	2	0	0.241	25.030 ***	57.630	0.284	32.050 ***	63.060 **
		3	1	0.178	17.850 ***	32.600	0.174	18.290 ***	31.010
			2	0.111	10.720	14.750	0.080	8.040	12.720
			3	0.040	3.720	4.030	0.041	3.970	4.680
			4	0.003	0.310	0.310	0.008	0.720	0.720
506	Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
		—	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
			2	-	-	-	-	-	-
			3	-	-	-	-	-	-
			4	-	-	-	-	-	-

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 7)

	Combination	k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
507	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + China	7	0	0.272	36.880 ***	68.570 ***	0.318	44.360 ***	104.470 ***
		7	1	0.154	19.360 ***	31.680	0.256	34.330 ***	60.110 ***
			2	0.058	6.950	12.320	0.123	15.180 ***	25.780 *
			3	0.040	4.720	5.370	0.057	6.770	10.600
			4	0.006	0.650	0.650	0.033	3.830	3.830
508	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + China	3	0	0.182	19.250	45.640	0.370	41.980 ***	74.780 ***
		2	1	0.133	13.750	26.390	0.163	16.200 **	32.810
			2	0.091	9.110	12.640	0.114	11.040	16.610
			3	0.036	3.510	3.530	0.059	5.560	5.560
			4	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.000	0.010	0.010
509	Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + China	3	0	0.176	18.590	47.260	0.286	32.280 ***	73.350 ***
		3	1	0.150	15.600	28.670	0.198	21.220 ***	41.080 *
			2	0.071	7.080	13.070	0.104	10.560	19.860
			3	0.061	5.990	5.990	0.090	9.000 **	9.300
			4	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.300	0.300
510	Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + China	3	0	0.170	17.880	45.580	0.315	38.270 ***	73.340 ***
		4	1	0.149	15.430	27.700	0.157	17.230 ***	35.070
			2	0.083	8.340	12.270	0.113	12.070 *	17.840
			3	0.039	3.780	3.930	0.052	5.360	5.770
			4	0.002	0.150	0.150	0.004	0.410	0.410
511	Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + China	-	0	-	-	-	0.217	23.490 ***	69.110 ***
		3	1	-	-	-	0.196	20.890 ***	45.620 **
			2	-	-	-	0.151	15.740 ***	24.730 *
			3	-	-	-	0.052	5.150	8.990
			4	-	-	-	0.039	3.840	3.840
512	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Thailand + China	6	0	0.292	38.350 ***	68.820 ***	0.273	35.410 ***	89.860 ***
		6	1	0.146	17.480 ***	30.470	0.224	28.170 ***	54.450 ***
			2	0.078	9.000	12.990	0.151	18.160 ***	26.280 *
			3	0.033	3.760	3.990	0.054	6.120	8.130
			4	0.002	0.230	0.230	0.018	2.010	2.010
513	Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + Thailand + China	3	0	0.192	20.500 **	50.760	0.324	41.540 ***	64.950 **
		5	1	0.162	16.920 ***	30.270	0.087	9.690	23.410
			2	0.106	10.750	13.350	0.065	7.160	13.720
			3	0.027	2.600	2.600	0.051	5.580	6.560
			4	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.990	0.990
514	Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand + China	3	0	0.207	22.250 ***	49.770	0.330	42.470 ***	85.280 ***
		5	1	0.125	12.860	27.520	0.212	25.270 ***	42.810 **
			2	0.098	9.850	14.660	0.091	10.110	17.550
			3	0.049	4.800	4.810	0.049	5.330	7.430
			4	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.020	2.100	2.100

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 8)

	Combination	k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
515	Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand + China	2	0	0.238	24.750 ***	54.450	0.336	43.340 ***	92.730 ***
		5	1	0.168	16.690 **	29.700	0.209	24.850 ***	49.390 ***
			2	0.092	8.820	13.010	0.124	14.030 ***	24.530 *
			3	0.042	3.860	4.190	0.061	6.680	10.500
			4	0.004	0.330	0.330	0.036	3.830	3.830
516	Korea + Singapore + The Philippines + Thailand + China	2	0	0.262	27.620 ***	56.670	0.342	42.190 ***	64.070 **
		4	1	0.166	16.570 **	29.040	0.095	10.100	21.870
			2	0.106	10.240	12.480	0.064	6.650	11.780
			3	0.024	2.230	2.240	0.048	5.010	5.120
			4	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.110	0.110
517	Korea + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	2	0	0.289	31.000 ***	59.780 *	0.348	38.930 ***	76.710 ***
		2	1	0.161	15.930 *	28.770	0.193	19.560 ***	37.780
			2	0.106	10.150	12.850	0.117	11.310	18.220
			3	0.023	2.130	2.700	0.071	6.740	6.910
			4	0.006	0.570	0.570	0.002	0.170	0.170
518	Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	-	0	-	-	-	0.327	35.960 ***	78.110 ***
		2	1	-	-	-	0.203	20.610 ***	42.140 *
			2	-	-	-	0.135	13.230 ***	21.540
			3	-	-	-	0.048	4.450	8.310
			4	-	-	-	0.042	3.860	3.860
519	Korea + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	-	0	-	-	-	0.306	35.010 ***	74.980 ***
		3	1	-	-	-	0.181	19.120 ***	39.970 *
			2	-	-	-	0.118	12.040 *	20.840
			3	-	-	-	0.086	8.590 *	8.810
			4	-	-	-	0.002	0.220	0.220
520	Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
			2	-	-	-	-	-	-
			3	-	-	-	-	-	-
			4	-	-	-	-	-	-
521	Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	3	0	0.227	24.730 ***	50.960	0.284	33.790 ***	74.830 ***
		4	1	0.151	15.710 *	26.220	0.173	19.200 ***	41.040 *
			2	0.085	8.530	10.510	0.111	11.910 *	21.840
			3	0.020	1.970	1.980	0.061	6.380	9.930
			4	0.000	0.010	0.010	0.035	3.550	3.550
601	Korea +Singapore+ Indonesia+ Malaysia+ The Philippines+ Thailand	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
			2	-	-	-	-	-	-
			3	-	-	-	-	-	-
			4	-	-	-	-	-	-
			5	-	-	-	-	-	-

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 2: Johansen tests (continued: 9)

	Combination	k	H ₀	Currency Basket			US Dollar		
				Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace	Eigen Vector	L- Max	L- Trace
602	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + China	3	0	0.320	33.530 ***	86.370 **	0.340	36.130 ***	110.700 ***
			1	0.271	27.460 ***	52.840	0.295	30.350 ***	74.560 ***
			2	0.144	13.520	25.380	0.231	22.900 ***	44.220 **
			3	0.094	8.630	11.860	0.161	15.230 ***	21.320
			4	0.033	2.940	3.230	0.065	5.800	6.100
			5	0.003	0.280	0.280	0.003	0.300	0.300
603	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + Thailand + China	5	0	0.386	39.490 ***	83.710 *	0.465	61.830 ***	126.570 ***
			1	0.246	22.890 ***	44.220	0.238	26.880 ***	64.740 **
			2	0.156	13.770	21.330	0.167	18.090 ***	37.860
			3	0.063	5.230	7.570	0.126	13.330 ***	19.770
			4	0.028	2.330	2.340	0.063	6.400	6.440
			5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.050	0.050
604	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	4	0	0.390	39.980 ***	84.400 *	0.419	50.500 ***	116.500 ***
			1	0.255	23.870 ***	44.410	0.271	29.380 ***	66.000 **
			2	0.141	12.350	20.540	0.207	21.550 ***	36.620
			3	0.073	6.170	8.190	0.096	9.430	15.070
			4	0.024	1.990	2.020	0.057	5.450	5.650
			5	0.000	0.030	0.030	0.002	0.200	0.200
605	Korea + Singapore + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	3	0	-	-	-	0.361	39.000 ***	113.920 ***
			1	-	-	-	0.313	32.690 ***	74.930 ***
			2	-	-	-	0.236	23.470 ***	42.230 *
			3	-	-	-	0.125	11.620	18.770
			4	-	-	-	0.079	7.110	7.150
			5	-	-	-	0.000	0.040	0.040
606	Korea + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	4	0	-	-	-	0.343	39.080 ***	119.190 ***
			1	-	-	-	0.322	36.140 ***	80.110 ***
			2	-	-	-	0.226	23.860 ***	43.970 **
			3	-	-	-	0.121	12.000 *	20.110
			4	-	-	-	0.083	8.050	8.110
			5	-	-	-	0.001	0.050	0.050
607	Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	4	0	-	-	-	0.445	54.730 ***	126.580 ***
			1	-	-	-	0.259	27.820 ***	71.850 ***
			2	-	-	-	0.213	22.270 ***	44.030 **
			3	-	-	-	0.111	10.980	21.760
			4	-	-	-	0.081	7.880	10.790
			5	-	-	-	0.031	2.910	2.910
701	Korea + Singapore + Indonesia + Malaysia + The Philippines + Thailand + China	3	0	-	-	-	0.420	42.480 ***	147.440 ***
			1	-	-	-	0.387	38.170 ***	104.950 ***
			2	-	-	-	0.311	29.070 ***	66.790 ***
			3	-	-	-	0.248	22.270 ***	37.720
			4	-	-	-	0.127	10.580	15.450
			5	-	-	-	0.060	4.800	4.870
			6	-	-	-	0.001	0.070	0.070

k: lag length, upper is for the currency basket, lower is for the US dollar

*95%, **97.5%, ***99.0%

Table 4: Summary of Empirical Analysis

Number of Countries in the Currency Area	Currency Basket						
	Korea(Won)	Singapore(\$SG)	Malaysia(Ringgit)	The Philippines(Peso)	Thailand(Baht)	Indonesia(Rupiah)	China(Yuan)
3		○			○	○	
		○	○		○		
		○			○		○
	○	○					○
4	○		○	○		○	
	○	○			○	○	
	○		○			○	○
	○	○			○		○

		○				○	○	○	○
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U.S. dollar

Number of Countries in the Currency Area	Korea(Won)	Singapore(\$SG)	Malaysia(Ringgit)	The Philippines(Peso)	Thailand(Baht)	Indonesia(Rupiah)	China(Yuan)
4		○	○		○	○	